HAMILTON COLLEGE

October, 1909

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THE HAMILTON CAMPUS

October, 1908

Ninety-eighth Year

HAMILTON COLLEGE

Town of Kirkland County of Oneida State of New York
Post Office Clinton New York

ANNUAL REGISTER OF THE CORPORATION OFFICERS AND STUDENTS WITH OUTLINE OF COURSES OF STUDY AND GENERAL INFORMATION FOR THE ACADEMIC YEAR

1909-1910

PUBLISHED BY THE COLLEGE
Clinton Oneida County New York
The Courier Press
1909

CALENDAR FOR 1909-1910

1909.

Sept.	23.	Thursday,	Autumn Term opened.
Oct.	14.	Thursday, noon,	Soper Prize Theses presented.
Oct.	14.	Thursday, afternoon,	AUTUMN FIELD DAY.
Oct.	19.	Tuesday,	Meeting of the Board of Trustees.
Nov.	25.	Thursday,	THANKSGIVING DAY.
Dec.	16.	Thursday,	Term Examinations begin.
Dec.	23.	Friday, noon,	Autumn Term closes.

1910.

Jan.	6.	Thursday,	Examination of Delinquents.
Jan.	7.	Friday, 9 a. m.,	Winter Term opens.
Jan.	7.	Friday, noon,	Head, Pruyn & Kirkland Orations presented.
Feb.	6.	Sunday,	DAY OF PRAYER FOR COLLEGES.
Feb.	22.	Tuesday,	WASHINGTON'S BIRTHDAY.
Mar.	25.	Friday,	Curran-Hawley Prize Examination.
Mar.	25.	Friday,	Term Examinations begin.
April	1.	Friday, noon,	Winter Term closes.

April	12.	Tuesday,	Examination of Delinquents.
April	13.	Wednesday, 9 a. m.,	Spring Term opens.
April	13.	Wednesday, noon,	Clark Prize Orations & Prize Essays presented.
May	12.	Thursday, afternoon,	SPRING FIELD DAY.
May	14.	Saturday,	INTER-ACADEMIC DAY, from 11 a. m.
May	27,	Saturday,	Prize Examination in German.
May	30.	Monday,	DECORATION DAY.
June	1.	Wednesday, evening,	CLARK PRIZE EXHIBITION.
June	10.	Friday,	Underwood Prize Examination.
June	10.	Friday,	Senior Examinations begin.
June	10.	Friday,	Southworth Prize Examination.
June	11.	Saturday,	Tompkins Prize Examination.
June	18.	Saturday,	Graduating Honors announced.
June	20.	Monday,	Term Examinations begin.
June	25.	Saturday,	Prizes announced.
June	26.	Sunday, morning, at 11,	BACCALAUREATE SERMON.
June	26.	Sunday, afternoon, at 4,	Annual Y. M. C. A. Report & Address.
June	27.	Monday, afternoon,	PRIZE SPEAKING
June	28.	Tuesday,	Entrance Examinations.
June	28.	Tuesday, evening,	PRIZE DEBATE.
June	29.	Wednesday,	ALUMNI DAY.
June	30.	Thursday,	NINETY-EIGHTH COMMENCEMENT.

1910.

Sept.	20-21.	Tuesday & Wednesday,	Entrance & Prize Entrance Examinations.
Sept.	21.	Wednesday,	Examination of Delinquents.
Sept.	21.	Wednesday, afternoon,	New Students meet the Dean in the Chapel at 5.
Sept.	22.	Thursday, 9 a. m.,	Autumn Term opens.
Oct.	13.	Thursday, noon,	Soper Prize Theses presented.
Oct.	13.	Thursday, afternoon,	AUTUMN FIELD DAY.
Oct.	18.	Tuesday,	Meeting of the Board of Trustees.
Dec.	22.	Friday, noon,	Autumn Term closes.

Trustees

	ELECTED
CHARLES C. KINGSLEY, A.M., Utica,	1867
Hon. ELIHU ROOT, LL.D., New York, *Chairman*,	1883
Hon. CHARLES A. HAWLEY, LL.D., Seneca Falls,	1884
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A. NORTON BROCKWAY, A.M., M.D., New York,	1885
Rev. GEORGE B. SPALDING, D.D., LL.D., Syracuse,	1886
THOMAS D. CATLIN, A.M., Ottawa, Ill.,	1890
GEORGE E. DUNHAM, A.M., Utica, *Clerk*,	1891
HAMILTON B. TOMPKINS, A.M., New York,	1892
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CHARLES B. ROGERS, A.M., Utica,	1899
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Treasurer (1904)

CHARLES B. ROGERS, First National Bank, Utica, N. Y.

Executive Committee

Messrs. STRYKER, KINGSLEY, SHERMAN, DUNHAM, GRIFFITH, ROGERS, SANGER.

The Faculty

MELANCTHON WOOLSEY STRYKER, (A.B. 1872,) D.D., LL.D., Laf.
President.
Walcott Professor (1892) in Theistic & Christian Evidences, & in Ethics;
Pastor of the College Church.

HERMAN CARL GEORGE BRANDT, (A.B. 1872,) Ph.D., Hmltn.
Munson Professor (1882) in the German Language & Literature.

EDWARD FITCH, (A.B. 1886,) Ph.D., Goetting.
Edward North Professor (1889) in Greek.

ALBRO DAVID MORRILL, (B.S. 1876,) A.M., M.S., Vt.
Stone Professor (1891) in Biology.

REV. WILLIAM HARDER SQUIRES, (A.B. 1888,) Ph.D., Leip. *Dean.*
Professor (1891) in Psychology, Logic & Pedagogics.

SAMUEL J. SAUNDERS, (A.B. 1888,) A.M., D.Sc., Cor. *Registrar.*
Professor (1892) in Physics, & Instructor in Astronomy upon the Litchfield Foundation.

WILLIAM PIERCE SHEPARD, (A.B. 1892,) Ph.D., Heidelb.
Professor (1895) in the Romance Languages & Literatures.

REV. JOSEPH DARLING IBBOTSON, (A.B. 1890,) A.M., Hmltn.
Professor (1895) in English Literature, Anglo-Saxon, & Hebrew.

HARRY BARNES WARD, (A.B. 1896,) A.M., Hmltn.
Benjamin-Bates Professor (1899) in Latin.

ARTHUR PERCY SAUNDERS, (A.B. 1890,) Ph.D., Johns Hop.
Childs Professor (1900) in Agricultural & in General Chemistry.

FRANK HOYT WOOD, (A.B. 1891,) Ph.D., Leip.
P. V. Rogers Professor (1902) in American History.

FREDERICK MORGAN DAVENPORT, (A.B. 1889,) Ph.D., Columb.
Maynard-Knox Professor (1904) in Law & Political Science.

EDWARD SILAS BABCOCK, (A.B. 1896,) A.M., Hmltn.
Librarian (1904), & Clerk of the Faculty.

WILLIAM JOHN MILLER, (B.S. 1900,) Ph.D., Johns Hop.
Professor (1905) in Geology & in Mineralogy.

Director of the Litchfield Observatory, & Professor in Astronomy.

CALVIN LESLIE LEWIS, (A.B. 1890,) A.M., Hmltn.
Upson Professor (1908) in Rhetoric & Oratorical Training.

HERMAN LOUIS EBELING, (A.B. 1882,) Ph.D., Johns Hop.
Assistant Professor (1903) in Greek & in Latin.

WILLIAM MASSEY CARRUTH, (A.B. 1901).
Assistant Professor (1907) in Mathematics.

HORACE SEELY BROWN, (B.S. 1899,) M.S., Laf.
Assistant Professor (1908) in Mathematics.

AUGUSTUS HUNT SHEARER, (A.B. 1899) Ph.D., Hvd.
Acting Professor (1909) in American History.

EDMUND HOWARD HOLLANDS, (Ph.B. 1899) A.M., Ph.D., Cor.
Acting Professor (1909) in Psychology, Logic, & Pedagogics.

COLLEGE OFFICERS

CHARLES HENRY STANTON, (A.B. 1872).
Bursar, (1904).

JOHN THOMAS CROSSLEY,
Master in Gymnastics, (1900).

CORNELIUS DEREGT,
Superintendent of Buildings, (1875).

FRANK MERZ,
Steward in Commons Hall, (1907).

ROOT FELLOW IN PHYSICAL SCIENCE

FREDERICK HASTINGS SMYTH, (A.B. 1909,) Berlin, Germany.
Student in Physics. From Utica, New York. High Honor Graduate.

LOCKE FELLOW IN GREEK

PAUL FRANKLIN BAUM, (A.B. 1909,) Munich, Germany.
Student in Greek. From Herkimer, New York. High Honor Graduate.

SENIORS, CLASS OF 1910

CLASSICAL COURSE

Howard Spencer Brasted,	Hornell,	Θ Δ X House.
Clarence Ferne Brown,	Prattsburg,	19 South.
Leo Owen Coupe,	Utica,	Δ K E House.
Henry Adolph Deimel, 2d,	Herkimer,	16 South.
Arthur Lewis Evans,	Remsen,	Δ Υ House.
Horace Griffith Getman,	Kansas City, Mo.,	Θ Δ X House.
Edmund Patten Glover,	New York,	Ψ Υ House.
Earl Kenneth Hallock,	Clinton,	Emerson Hall.
Charles Francis Hemenway,	Glasgow, Mo.,	Ψ Υ House.
David Clyde Jones,	Clinton,	12 South.
James Dean Judson,	Vernon,	7 South.
Robert Jay Knox,	New York,	9 South.
Jerome Willis McNair,	Livonia Centre,	Silliman Hall.
Arthur Jackson Mix,	Bluffton, Ind.,	Λ Δ Φ Hall.
Edward Weeks Robinson,	Ithaca,	20 South.
Charles Frederick Stube,	Fonda,	12 South.
David Wills, 3rd,	Oswego,	Λ Δ Φ Hall.

LATIN-SCIENTIFIC COURSE

George Lamb Abbott,	Camden,	21 Carnegie.
John Cook Baldwin,	Brooklyn,	9 South.
Benn Barber,	New York,	Θ Δ X House.
Robert Owen Anthony Burns,	Clinton,	19 Fountain street.
Miller Cross,	Johnstown,	26 South.
Harry Esty Dounce,	Syracuse,	5 Carnegie.
George Daniel Edwards,	Prattsburg,	18 South.
Russell Larned Engs,	Richmond Hill,	X Ψ Lodge.

Pliny Baxter Fisk,	Byron,	Θ Δ Χ House.
Charles Henry Hall,	Baldwinsville,	9 Carnegie.
Irwin Alfred Hall,	Jamestown,	Χ Ψ Lodge.
John Murray Hastings, jr.,	Mt. Morris,	2 South.
Jay Elwin Lovenguth,	Camden,	24 Skinner.
Stephen Charles Ondarcho,	Clinton,	16 Brimfield street.
Ralph Renwick,	Chicago, Ill.,	Σ Φ Hall.
Harvey Leslie Sarles,	Liberty,	Χ Ψ Lodge.
Sidney Allyn Sherwin, jr.,	Batavia,	Χ Ψ Lodge.
William Huntington Stone,	Cornwall,	Σ Φ Hall.
Henry Harper Swift,	Mohawk,	22 South.
Rexford Walker Titus,	Binghamton,	5 Carnegie.
John Brooks Wheeler,	Clinton,	Χ Ψ Lodge.

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For Previous College Year:
HIGH HONOR: Evans, Mix, Ondarcho.
HONOR: Baldwin, Deimel, Dounce, Hallock, Jones, Judson, McNair.

JUNIORS, CLASS OF 1911

CLASSICAL COURSE

Claude E. Anibal,	Gloversville,	3 South.
Francis Joseph Casey,	Clinton,	42 Elm street.
Harry Brown Curtis,	Rockdale,	10 South.
Ralph Brownell Colson,	New York Mills,	6 South.
Clarence Burton Day,	San Anselmo, Calif.,	24 Skinner.
Hurlbut Gerald Gaige,	Morrisville,	20 Skinner.
George Frederick Gouge,	Utica,	6 Carnegie.
Harold Foote Johnson,	Oxford,	Δ Κ Ε House.
Emory Howard Jones,	Gouverneur,	Δ Υ House.
Starr Hanford Lloyd,	New York,	
William John Manion,	Ferndale,	10 South.
Theodore Day Martin,	Manti, Utah,	20 Skinner.
Robert Bryant Mitchell,	Weedsport,	Ψ Υ House.
John Henry Parry,	Utica,	4 South.
Orson George Riley,	Rome,	30 South.
Charles Bunnell Willard,	Brooklyn,	Ψ Υ House.

LATIN-SCIENTIFIC COURSE

Percy Melville Allen,	Paulding, O,	8 South.
Edward Chapman Burdick,	Fairmont, Minn.,	9 Carnegie.
Walton Baker Fawcett,	Washington, D. C.,	22 South.
Robert Alton Getman,	Oneonta,	20 South.
Seabury Smith Gould, jr.,	Seneca Falls,	13 South.
Francis Robert Harper,	Clinton,	Bristol Road.
Thomas Cook Jessup,	Boonville,	Δ ϒ House.
Stanley Wright Jones,	Utica,	22 South.
Clarence Earle Marhaver,	Ilion,	19 South.
Edward O'Brien,	Ilion,	24 Skinner.
Theodore Peters,	Walden,	5 South.
Brown Van Namee Ralsten, (*sp.*)	Lowville,	7 Carnegie.
Wesley Thare Sheffield,	Binghamton,	21 South.
Don Rex Sidle,	Paulding, O.,	8 South.
William Carlton Westcott,	Utica,	20 South.
Marion Karl Wisehart,	Wilkes-Barre, Pa.,	29 South.

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For Previous College Year:
HIGH HONOR: Anibal, Manion.
HONOR: Burdick, Day, Parry, Sheffield, Willard.

SOPHOMORES, CLASS OF 1912

CLASSICAL COURSE

Cedric Stephen Adams,	Clinton,	71 College street.
Glenn Ray Bedenkapp,	Lewiston,	16 South.
William Lane Clark,	Caldwell, N. J.,	6 South.
Clancey Doren Connell,	Morristown,	Emerson Hall.
Robert Wilfred Drummond,	Auburn,	10 South.
Albert Huntington Easingwood,	Clinton,	29 College street.
James Douglass Erskine,	Mt. Vernon,	4 Skinner.
David Horace Hallock,	Southampton,	27 Skinner.
James DePuy Hopkins,	Owasco,	9 Carnegie.
Edward Clinton McGovern,	Lowville,	26 South.
Willard Bostwick Marsh,	Bridgewater,	29 South.
James Carruth Parker,	Brooklyn,	18 Carnegie.
Robert Sheppard Patteson,	Tarrytown,	30 South.

James Stuart Plant,	Glencarlyn, Va.,	18 South.
Nahum Blackman Pratt,	Verona,	26 South.
Charles Wesley Slaughter,	Campbell Hall,	Δ K E House.
Carleton Edward Thomas,	Utica,	19 Carnegie.
Edward Cyrus Walker,	Batavia,	X Ψ Lodge.
Robert Beach Warren,	Elmira,	25 South.
John Malcolm West,	Barbados, W. I.,	21 South.

LATIN-SCIENTIFIC COURSE

Henry John William Ahlheim,	Brooklyn,	10 Carnegie.
Bayard TenBroeck Allen,	Tarrytown,	4 South.
Thomas Hopkins Alvord,	Livonia,	Emerson Hall.
Robert Prescott Bagg,	Holyoke, Mass.,	1 South.
Paul Russell Baird,	Gloversville,	23 South.
Harry Cole Bates,	Washington, D. C.,	1 South.
Hugh Francis McFerrall Boone,	Lima, O.,	9 Carnegie.
Bernard Maitland Conlon,	Brooklyn,	24 South.
Austin Smith Donaldson,	Yonkers,	27 South.
Harold Sparrow Dorrance,	Camden,	19 Carnegie.
Warren Coutant DuBois,	Brooklyn,	19 South.
William James DuBourdieu,	Ilion,	6 South.
George Robert Eddy,	Albany,	X Ψ Lodge.
Jacob Henry Edick,	Ilion,	27 Skinner.
James Eells,	Utica,	10 Carnegie.
Harla Ray Eggleston,	Walton,	20 Skinner.
Harry Lambden Esmond,	Herkimer,	Ψ Υ House.
James Ralsten Grant, jr.,	Orange, N. J.,	Θ Δ X House.
Albert Antes Higley,	Kirkville,	21 Skinner.
John Francis Hughes,	Clinton,	46 Elm street.
Joseph Poyer Deyo Hull,	Walden,	24 South.
William Curtis Knox,	Knoxboro,	10 South.
Charles James Mangan,	Binghamton,	3 South.
Millard DeVotie Mason,	Vernon Centre,	Δ Υ House.
George Redfield Nixon,	Westfield,	Θ Δ X House.
Charles Stone Peck,	Utica,	2 South.
Lewis Brill Peters,	Walden,	2 South.
Earle Lester Regin,	Sauquoit,	College street.
Charles Donaldson Root,	Cooperstown,	21 South.
Donald Scott Root,	Cooperstown,	21 South.
Harold William Thompson,	Westfield,	24 South.

Albert Haines Wallace,	Denver, Col.,	11 Carnegie.
Earle Parry Watkin,	Camden,	23 Skinner.
Henry Broadwell Watkins,	Campbell,	10 South.

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For Previous College Year:
HIGH HONOR: Ahlheim, Bates, H. W. Thompson, West.
HONOR: Alvord, Bedenkapp, DuBois, Eells, Marsh, Plant, Warren.

FRESHMEN, CLASS OF 1913

CLASSICAL COURSE

Clarence Lindsley Barber, jr.,	New York,	Θ Δ X House.
Abel Edward Blackmar, jr.,	Brooklyn,	Δ K E House.
Sidney Augustus Davis,	Scranton, Pa.,	X Ψ Lodge.
Raymond Durston Fear,	Holland Patent,	Δ Υ House.
Leet Harry Foster,	Utica,	Emerson Hall.
Allen Morton Groves,	Pasadena, Calif.,	Δ Υ House.
John Howard Hahn,	Albany,	Emerson Hall.
Henry Herbert Jessup,	White Plains,	Σ Φ Hall.
Theodore Carrington Jessup,	White Plains,	Θ Δ X House.
Warren Phelps Langdon,	San Rafael, Calif.,	Emerson Hall.
George Harry Lyon,	Binghamton,	30 South.
Thomas Christopher Mahady,	Clinton,	College street.
Erskine Reed Myer,	Batavia,	X Ψ Lodge.
Roy Avery Porter,	Albion,	Ψ Υ House.
Louis Fordham Smith,	Southampton,	
Stanley Orris Steele,	East Bloomfield,	Ψ Υ House.
Lyman Lemuel Stratton,	Mt. Upton,	Emerson Hall.
Charles Beattie Thompson,	Thompson Ridge,	

LATIN-SCIENTIFIC COURSE

William Joel Ashforth,	Vernon Centre,	
Dan Craig Batchelor,	Camden,	Emerson Hall.
Morton Emmons Brownell,	Oneonta,	18 South.
Owen Gregory Burns,	Clinton,	19 Fountain street.
Richard Daniel Casey,	Clinton,	42 Elm street.
Raymon Temple Clapp,	Mechanicville,	Emerson Hall.
George Arthur Clark,	Holyoke, Mass.,	14 South.
Aloysius Bertram Collins,	Washington. D. C.,	Ψ Υ House.
Theodore Cuyler Corliss,	Brooklyn,	Δ Υ House.

Harold Ingrahm Cross,	Johnstown,	Ψ ϒ House.
Thomas Arthur Dalrymple,	New York,	Θ Δ X House.
Lewis Dayton Dewey,	Potsdam,	9 South.
James Compton Evans,	Fergus Falls, Minn.,	X Ψ Lodge.
John Wilson Forrest,	Andes,	17 South.
Edward Brewster Gould,	Seneca Falls,	7 South.
Hamilton Coit Griswold,	Rochester,	Emerson Hall.
Raymond Frederick Heidner,	Holyoke, Mass.,	5 South.
Daniel James Ambrose Hughes,	Clinton,	Emerson Hall.
Westley Morris Ingersoll,	Ilion,	Emerson Hall.
William McCleery Kultchar,	Winnetka, Ill.,	Σ Φ Hall.
Earl Russell Lewis,	Canton,	Θ Δ X House.
William Gerard McKee,	Fort Plain,	Δ K E House.
Dexter North,	New York,	7 Carnegie.
George Edgerton Ogilvie,	Richmond Hill,	X Ψ Lodge.
Sherman Pratt Parsons,	Detroit, Mich.,	Θ Δ X House.
Frederic Henry Pilch,	Bloomfield, N. J.,	21 South.
William Bernard Quinn,	Kirkland,	Kirkland.
Francis Leo Regin,	Sauquoit,	College street.
George Andrew Reiss,	Roselle Park, N. J.,	17 South.
Ernest House Roberts,	Turin,	A Δ Φ Hall.
Robert Wray Rodger,	Richmond Hill,	Δ ϒ House.
Ray Levi Shaul,	Ilion,	Emerson Hall.
Willett Benjamin Sherwood,	Brooklyn,	Θ Δ X House.
Edwin Hughes Simonds,	Carthage,	Δ ϒ House.
Harold Horton Smith,	Norwich,	Emerson Hall.
Donald Edward Stone,	Mexico,	4 Carnegie.
Joseph George Taylor, jr.,	Brooklyn,	Emerson Hall.
Caldwell Thompson,	Thompson Ridge,	Silliman Hall.
Elbert John Townsend,	Leroy,	4 Carnegie.
Webster Prentiss True,	Washington, D. C.,	Ψ ϒ House.
Frank Rockwood Wassung,	Johnstown,	Ψ ϒ House.
Carl Bernard Wenigmann,	New York,	
Charles Denslow Wheelock,	Boonville,	Δ K E House,
Holland Breeman Williams,	Corning,	Δ K E House.
Stanley Taylor Woods,	Albion,	Ψ ϒ House.

SPECIAL STUDENT, FIRST YEAR.

Thomas Wilbur Trout,	Oak Park, Ill.,	6 Carnegie.

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ENTRANCE FAYERWEATHER SCHOLARS OF 1913:
Porter, Stratton, & the

CANDIDATES, (under the conditions stated upon pages 20 & 21) for the
MAYNARD ENTRANCE PRIZE, Allen Morton Groves.
BROCKWAY ENTRANCE PRIZE, Westley Morris Ingersoll.

SUMMARY

FELLOWS	2	SOPHOMORES	54
SENIORS	38	FRESHMEN	62
JUNIORS	31	Total,	187

Beginning with the Class of 1914, three Prize Scholarships for Freshman year, yielding tuition, are offered to those, attaining a grade of not below .7, who pass the best oral examination here in September (on the 20th in 1910) upon the Gospel of Luke & three books of the Iliad. Luke will be acceptable for entrance in place of books 2, 3, 4 of the Anabasis.

Certificates of approved schools will be accepted for the first book of the Anabasis & for Greek Prose Composition & Ancient Greek History.

For other parts of preparation certificates will be accepted: but one receiving an award under the above offer must be without conditions.

This special competition does not include candidacy for the Maynard & the Brockway awards unless all other entrance subjects are examined here.

"IT IS MY EARNEST WISH THAT THE INSTITUTION MAY GROW AND FLOURISH; THAT ITS ADVANTAGES MAY BE PERMANENT AND EXTENSIVE; AND THAT UNDER THE SMILES OF THE GOD OF WISDOM IT MAY PROVE AN EMINENT MEANS OF DIFFUSING USEFUL KNOWLEDGE, ENLARGING THE BOUNDS OF HUMAN HAPPINESS, AND AIDING THE REIGN OF VIRTUE AND THE KINGDOM OF THE BLESSED REDEEMER."

SAMUEL KIRKLAND, 1794.

The College & Its Appointments

HAMILTON COLLEGE is the outgrowth of the zeal of Samuel Kirkland, missionary to the Oneida Indians thro the latter half of the eighteenth century. His influence attached many of this Iroquois tribe to the Colonial cause, & had enough to do with the critical Oriskany fight (August 6, 1777) & the relief of Fort Stanwix to win for his important services the regard of Washington & of Alexander Hamilton

The latter greatly encouraged Kirkland's project of a school for the sons of the whites & the Indians, & became a trustee of the Hamilton Oneida Academy, chartered by the Regents, January 27th, 1793. A portion of the tract of two square miles, deeded to Kirkland in 1788 by the Indians & the State of New York, furnished the site. To this tract Kirkland moved in 1789, & here, in a small clearing, July 1st, 1794, the corner-stone of the plain frame building was laid by Baron Steuben. The aged Oneida chief Skenandoa was present. Now by the side of his 'white brother' his ashes rest in the College burial ground. Not many miles away are the tombs of Steuben, & Floyd, & Herkimer. Slowly amid the forest trees the building, 98 × 38 feet, rose, & there stood until 1827. Its old location is properly indicated upon the present Campus. It was opened for the instruction of students December 22d, 1798.

The College was chartered May 26th, 1812. It is at the very centre of New York, in the county of Oneida, & in the town of Kirkland, one mile from the village of Clinton. It has the advantages & charm of a rural setting, & yet is conveniently suburban. The substantial city of Utica lies nine miles to the north-east, with its many railway connections, & especially with the abundant accomodation of the New York Central. Connection with Utica is both by the Ontario & Western, & by a half-hourly trolley service.

The College occupies a broad natural plateau, three hundred feet above the immediate valley, nine hundred feet above the sea, & faces easterly, with extended views of vales, uplands & the high hills beyond. Great landscape effects are within the distance of easy walks & drives. The air is clean & tonic & the water is pure. The environment is gracious & the climate most wholesome.

The Campus is a beautiful park of ninety acres. It lies a little west of the Line

of Property, fixed November 5th, 1768, by treaty at Fort Stanwix between Sir William Johnson & the Six Nations. There are stately trees, well-kept lawns, rare vistas, & amid these, mainly in quadrangular arrangement, stand the College buildings. The improvement & adornment of the site advances steadily.

There is a fine Athletic Field with four excellent tennis courts, the latest pair just installed by the Class of 1904. The water system is fully adequate.

Recent years have seen a transformation in the buildings, yet emphasizing while extending the old outlines of arrangement. The sixteen buildings are all save three of dignified stone, commodious, symmetrical, notably appropriate in style & relation. In the Gymnasium pool, under an experienced Athletic Director all Freshmen are taught to swim, but one or two in each class proving incapable to attain this skill.

The rare organ in the Chapel is a daily joy, & much is done to stimulate general singing. All the public exercises of Commencement Week are now held in the Chapel. The Commons is an ample and beautiful dining hall. There are no better recitation halls, or students' quarters, in any American College. The total is impressive, educative & memorable. The picture which introduces this register is a reduction from the large (28x16) photo-drawing made last year by Messrs. W. T. Littig & Co., 15 William street, New York City. This small fac-simile is here printed by their courtesy. The large picture may be ordered direct from them, or from President Stryker. Its price is $5.00. Every graduate should desire it for his library wall. All who have it are delighted with it, both as a dear reminder & as a work of real art.

THE PURPOSE OF THE COLLEGE

¶ With her augmented domain & accommodations, Hamilton holds fast her integrity as a school of men. Undiverted from her insistence upon the mental, material, & spiritual values of training as such, the College cherishes her ideals & the methods that comport with these. Her courses intend the nursing of vision, the prompting of that imagination which generalizes & dares, the clarity of a moral enthusiasm & a public purpose, the discipline & ripening of personality. Her life is close-knit, eager & strong. The spirit of the work is individualizing and intensive. This Register states succinctly what is actually done & its details deserve credence to the letter.

Hamilton persistently develops as strictly a College, building to & not away from her past & undeflected by that loose pedagogical sciolism which pretends a classical course without Greek, or an alleged college course with no ancient & but one modern language. She regards the present aversion from Greek, & the dawning hostilities even to Latin, as rank Philistinism. Collectivity and individualization are

her tenacious precepts. Reasonable standards, firmly held, make her annual program. She is concerned to deserve public approval and recognition, but most of all to win the loyal diligence & the respect of the students who presently are to become her specimens & her upholders.

The College would gladly have three hundred students pursuing regular courses, but does not desire a larger number than that, & it will sacrifice nothing of its chosen program to the mere lust of numbers, doing the while its earnest best for all who are prepared to receive its teaching & who are not incapable or negligent.

A father intending to place his son well can do no better than to visit the place & plant & to consider the plan, & the record in efficient men, of this now venerable & well-justified school of Literature & Science & Life.

ADMISSION

¶ Entrance Examinations will be held in the several department rooms, & in Commencement week as follows: June 28, Tuesday, from 8 to 10 a. m., in Greek & in German & French; from 10 to 11,30 a. m., in English Studies; from 11,30 a. m. to 1 p. m., in Mathematics; & from 3 to 5 p. m., in Latin.

The Autumn Examinations, for the Class of 1914, will be held on September 20, Tuesday, from 8,30 to 11,30 a. m., in Greek, & German & French; from 2 to 5 p. m., in Latin; September 21, Wednesday, from 8,30 to 11,30 a. m., in Mathematics; & from 2 to 5 p. m., in English subjects. The required Examination in English Composition will be held on the first Saturday of the term at noon.

Those intending to enter in a later year, may at these hours make preliminary offer of any completed portion of the entrance requirements. Under all ordinary circumstances, applicants are referred to these stated examinations.

Certificates of good character are required, & men from other colleges must have had honorable dismissal. One offering to enter an advanced class must have mastered the several studies which that class has taken. But none can be admitted Senior after the opening of the second term, nor compete for honors except he shall be examined upon all the studies of his class up to that point at which he enters. However, any student may compete for prizes that are in no part based upon record of work prior to his entrance.

ENTRANCE REQUIREMENTS FOR THE CLASSICAL COURSE

¶ Equivalents in kind only, & conditions in full of all deficiencies.

GREEK: Xenophon's Anabasis, four books; Homer's Iliad, three books, with prosody; thoro Grammar; Jones' Composition, twenty lessons; Outlines of Ancient Greek History.

LATIN: Vergil's Æneid, six books, with prosody; six of Cicero's Orations;

Cæsar's Commentaries, four books, or (& preferred) the first book of Cæsar & either the Catiline of Sallust or Vergil's Eclogs; the ability to read at sight simple prose, & to turn simple English into Latin; the Outlines of Roman History to Augustus.

MATHEMATICS: Arithmetic; Algebra, including Quadratics, Radicals, the Binomial Theorem, & Progressions; Plane Geometry, complete.

ENGLISH STUDIES: English Composition, examination in which is to be taken at the College by every entering Freshman. Outlines of United States History.

English Literature, for the examinations of 1910.

For study: Milton's 'Minor Poems,' Shakespere's 'Julius Cæsar,' Webster's 'Bunker Hill Oration,' Washington's 'Farewell Address,' Macaulay's Essays on Addison & Johnson. For reading: Coleridge's 'Ancient Mariner,' Addison's 'Sir Roger de Coverly Papers,' Irving's 'Life of Goldsmith,' Scott's 'Ivanhoe' & 'Lady of the Lake,' Eliot's 'Silas Marner,' Shakespere's 'Macbeth' & 'Merchant of Venice,' Tennyson's 'Gareth & Lynette,' 'Lancelot & Elaine,' & 'Passing of Arthur,' Lowell's 'Vision of Sir Launfal.'

LATIN-SCIENTIFIC COURSE

LATIN, MATHEMATICS, & ENGLISH as for the Classical Course.

¶ In place of Greek, one year each of German & of French with a second year of either,— three years in all: but two years of German and one of French is preferable. *Upon variations from this requirement examination must be taken here* — for instance, upon an offered third year of German or of French.

GERMAN: A *first* preparatory year is covered by a New York State Certificate for the first year, or its equivalent, such as, Brandt's Grammar, Part I, the sections upon word-formation & accent from Part II; the first series of Lodeman's exercises; & fifty pages from Brandt's Reader.

The *second* year should include the reading of 200 pages of easy stories & plays, grammar completed, additional composition; or be covered by a second-year Certificate.

FRENCH: A *first* year should include careful drill in pronunciation; the full rudiments of grammar, including inflection of the regular and more common irregular verbs, the plural of nouns, the inflection of adjectives, participles & pronouns, the uses of pronouns & participles, idiomatic word-order, & the elementary rules of syntax; abundant easy exercises, basing for the most part on the matter read; the reading of 100–175 pages of graduated texts, with practice in translating into French variations of sentences thus familiarized.

A *second* year should include 250–400 pages of modern prose,— short stories, plays, etc., with frequent abstracts in French of various portions; continued drill in grammar, with increased sentence-writing; mastery of the forms & use of pronouns, irregular verbs & the general syntactical rules, especially the rules for the subjunctive & conditional; some practice in writing French from dictation.

A *third* year of French, or of German, should include the reading of at least 600 pages of classical literature, more prose than poetry, & tragedy rather than comedy. The examination stated below will call for sight reading along this line, for independent translation of English into French or into German, for thoro grounding in syntax & derivation, & for some acquaintance with the outlines of French or of German literature.

Note for Either Course. A full year additional to the total requirement, in Greek, Latin, German or French, will be accepted as an offset for a lacking year in another of these languages, & thus *in lieu* of a condition in that language; *provided* in every case that such extra year is offered for examination here, and that if it is not passed the original condition shall stand.

This irregular preparation is by no means recommended: but for the present its acceptability will be tested, under the restrictions above stated.

CERTIFICATES & MATRICULATION

¶ Those who would enter Hamilton are advised to spend no time upon topics lying outside of our entrance requirements; excepting that all early attention to spelling, pronunciation, oral reading, composition, declaiming & debating, will be of direct advantage. These disciplines are often severely crowded by topics that are entirely superfluous for one entering this College & their early neglect is a great loss. In some quarters they are crowded aside by a scheme mistakenly omniverous. Many subjects are sought whose introduction in College is far more thoro & time is wasted upon miscellaneous topics & the irrelevant exactions of subordinate 'graduation' which (for one proceeding toward a college training) were far better spent upon the actual entrance requirements. Especially is it noted that the written is too much supplanting the oral. Schools at large are not teaching interpretive vocal reading. The eye and the mere memory are overworked to the neglect of the ear & voice. The memoriter is allowed to hinder facile *thinking*. Far better grounding is desired in the elements of all the Grammars. Boys should begin their Latin much earlier than at fourteen, and be based in it by slower stages, with exacting drill in paradigms and particles. Mere translation is secondary to this indispensable groundwork. The College desires on the part of intending Freshmen a cubic rather than a merely linear preparation & it holds quality as something more than "counts." It urges the importance of the time element, and deprecates the evasion which tries to crowd a 'year' into four months. The zeal to get ratings which crams itself upon old examination papers, is no proper substitute for patient digestion of the principles of Number and the sturdy rudiments of Language. Early counsel as to studies fitted to making a good entrance will cheerfully be given.

Admittance by itemized certificates is for the present continued, excepting that our own examination in English Composition must be taken here by every entering Freshman, as also the examination in any substituted extra year of Language. With these exceptions certificates, of the Principals of schools approved by this Faculty, of the New York State Education Department, or of the College Board of Examiners, will be accepted for just so much of our entrance requirements, both as to time & amount, as they may cover. One who has merely traversed but not mastered his subjects imposes upon the College an unwelcome burden, & upon himself probable failure, reflecting discredit upon his

school. The College reserves the right to decline to admit with conditions, tho when the arrearage is small it may so admit to tentative standing: but it expects applicants to be substantially ready, & it will reduce its conditioning to a minimum.

Certificates should be filed with the President as early as convenient. Blanks will be sent upon request. All new students meet the Dean, in the Chapel, at five o'clock of the afternoon preceding the opening day of the autumn term.

Those received with no conditions, by examination, are matriculated (i. e., entered in full) at once; those admitted by Certificates, after passing all conditions & the examinations of one term. Entrance conditions must in all cases be satisfied prior to the opening of second term, or count, each, as a three-hour delinquency. They are to be made up under programs of study directed by each department concerned, & before the opening of the second term.

Students from other Colleges having equivalent courses, may enter at the point from which they take dismissal, upon satisfactory certification as to standing & character.

SPECIAL STUDENTS

¶ Students not candidates for a degree, subject to the approval of the Professors concerned, may choose courses for which they are evidently competent: but to be thus entered, one must be *as far ahead of the entrance requirements in some subjects as he is behind in others.* The arrangement is not intended for those who are unready to enter Freshmen or who are only prepared for Freshman work, but for men adequately tho irregularly prepared & fit in some departments to undertake the maturer courses.

Such Special Students must elect not less than fifteen exercises for each week, inclusive of Biblical study: but the 'Rhetoricals' may not be reckoned in these hours, & if elected must be attended for a complete year. Scholarships are not offered to Special Students, nor may they compete for any honor or prize. To be satisfactory to the Faculty they must stand at least 6. for the work of each term with its examinations, & they are amenable to the 'ten hour' rule.

A Special Student attaining an average of 8. for a complete year, may receive a certificate of proficiency. If he continues for two or more years, with an average of not less than 8.5, his name may appear upon the Commencement program as a candidate for a certificate of completed special study.

ESTIMATED ANNUAL EXPENSES

¶ Board from $4.00 to $5.00 a week	$144 to $180
Fuel and lights	5 " 15
Laundry	18 " 35

Tuition, $30 a term	90 "	90
Contingent charge, public rooms, etc., $10 a term . .	30 "	30
Half-rent of room, unfurnished, $6 to $30 a term .	18 "	90
Necessary & important books	15 "	30
Class & Society taxes, student subscriptions, etc. . .	10 "	60
Amount	$330 to	$530

The half-expense of furnishing a room may be from $20 to $60.

Not including cost of attire & travel, but not deducting concessions as to tuition, one can go thro the College year, by rigid economy, upon $350. An allowance of $400 implies scrupulous care, one of $450 is comfortable, $550 is liberal, & any sum above $650 is profuse. There is no charge extra for heat or light in Carnegie, nor for heat in South. Each room in South pays for its own electric light by metre, & pro rata for the hallways.

All term bills, including bills for board in Commons Hall, are due strictly in advance,—thus no bond is required. The Trustees instruct the College Bursar to report the names of all students who at the end of the tenth day of each term have failed to meet their College dues, & the President is required to see that such students are excluded from recitation until payment is made. Such absence will not be excused, either in record of attendance or of scholarship. No student can be graduated, or have honorable dismissal from the College, until his dues are satisfied. Voluntary or careless damages to College property are an extra charge to the students or classes responsible for such molestations. If these are not known, the charge is made to the whole body of students, pro rata. No deductions for absence will be made in tuition bills, where one returns to a class which he has left, or enters late, or is absent under discipline, or is dropped.

THE DORMITORIES

The accommodations are unusually fine & surprise those who are familiar with other College Halls, even the very best, that so much is offered for so reasonable a charge. Carnegie Hall receives fifty-six men with abundant cubic space, steam heat, broad fireplaces for wood, hardwood floors, gasolene light, & a bathroom for each suit. South College is similar but with electric light, & on each floor of both entries a separated bathroom of ample size, conveniencing six, or eight, persons & with water-shower. Full care of these rooms in each of these dormitories is included in the rental named. North College is simpler and much cheaper.

Each set of rooms is for two men, or for three, as designated. All rooms are leased under an explicit contract made with one student & strict adherence to this lease is required. No deduction is made for lesser occupancy than that for

which the suit is designated, nor is larger occupancy allowed. 'Ordinary room rental' when granted by scholarship is reckoned in any dormitory at $6 a term. Professor S. J. Saunders is Director of Leases. The College buildings are closed during vacations.

SCHOLARSHIPS

¶ There are eighty-four permanent endowments, whose administration is so adjusted as (from the first of Sophomore year, for early applicants,) to furnish for their incumbents tuition, & for Senior lessees ordinary room rental. There must be assurance of personal worth & of actual need on the part of the applicant.

The most recent additions to the scholarship foundations are $10,000 devised by the late Schuyler B. Steere, '55, of New Orleans, La., $50,000 by the generous gift of Andrew Carnegie, Esq., $10,000 by legacy of the late Mrs. Julia J. MacCartee, of Albany, & $10,000 by A. C. Soper, '67, & James P. Soper & their sister, Mrs. Etta Soper Smith, to maintain the tuition throout the course, in each class, of an approved graduate of the Rome Academy. The Clarence A. Seward scholarship, yielding several hundred dollars, will be granted to some member of the Alpha Delta Phi Society under conditions set by its authorities.

Some of the scholarships are affected by special provisions. Scholarships are not granted to 'special students'. Applications should be made to the President in writing, to be considered in their order. Ordinarily the benefits of these foundations will, as they are vacated, be assigned to needy & meritorious applicants who have been faithful & diligent & who are without conditions or unsatisfied delinquencies. If an incumbent is disorderly or extravagant, or neglects to stand above mediocrity, the aid may be summarily withdrawn, & this principle applies to all scholarships whatsoever, including the Entrance & the Senior Prize Scholarships.

Approved candidates for the Christian Ministry, needing aid, may receive from eighty to one hundred dollars a year, by placing themselves under the care of the Presbyterian Board of Education, of the Congregational Educational Society, or under other church authorities.

MAYNARD & BROCKWAY ENTRANCE PRIZES

¶ Upon the basis of the September entrance examination, & to the best two of the five successful competitors, as below described, these awards will be made:

First, the Maynard Prize of $100, maintained by Reuben L. Maynard, A. M., Esq., '84, of New York. This award is payable at the succeeding Commencement, only if the candidate shall have been regular & orderly, & shall have stood High Honor for his Freshman year.

Second, the Brockway Prize of $25, founded by Dr. A. Norton Brockway, A. M., '57, of New York, payable upon the orderly completion of Freshman year.

FRESHMAN PRIZE SCHOLARSHIPS

¶ Five Fayerweather scholarships, yielding tuition for Freshman year, will be awarded to the five men of each class, if of satisfactory grade, who shall in September pass the best entrance examinations, at the College, upon the precise subjects & amounts required for one of the two courses, no substitution for any item. Freshmen admitted in June may enter this September examination, but failure in a given subject will in that subject vitiate an entrance certificate & impose a condition. No one undergoing more than one condition will receive an award, nor with one condition attain the benefit until that condition is satisfied.

PRIZE FOUNDATIONS

¶ 1. A foundation of $1,000, by the Hon. Aaron Clark, of New York, & augmented by the Hon. Henry A. Clark, '38, of Bainbridge, furnishes a prize for the Senior excelling in Original Oratory.

2. A foundation of $500, by the late Chancellor John V. L. Pruyn, of Albany, furnishes a gold medal for the Senior writing the best oration on The Political Duties of Educated Young Men.

3. A foundation of $1,000, by the Hon. Franklin D. Head, LL.D., '56, of Chicago, Ill., furnishes a prize for the Senior writing the best oration upon Alexander Hamilton.

4. A foundation of $500, by the late Mrs. A. R. Kirkland, of Clinton, furnishes a prize for the Senior writing the best oration upon a theme in Biblical Science.

Note: Only one of prizes 2, 3, 4, may be awarded to a given Senior.

5. A foundation of $1,500, by the late Hon. Charles McKinney, of Binghamton, furnishes two prizes, of $50 & $25, for Seniors excelling in Extemporaneous Debate.

6. A foundation of $1,500, by the late Arthur W. Soper, of New York, furnishes a prize of $75 to that Senior submitting the best thesis In Advocacy of a Protective Tariff.

7. A foundation of $1,200, by Hamilton B. Tompkins, A.M.,'65, of New York, provides two prizes, & medals not exceeding four, for Juniors who excel in Mathematics.

8. A foundation of $700, by relatives of the late Col. Henry H. Curran, '62, of Utica, furnishes a gold medal, & a silver medal, for Juniors who excel in Classical Studies.

9. A foundation of $500, by the late Martin Hawley, '51, of Baltimore, Md., furnishes silver medals, not exceeding four, for Juniors who excel in Classical Studies.

10. A foundation of $700, by the late Charles C. Kellogg, '49, of Utica, furnishes book prizes for the two students in each of the three lower classes who excel in English Essays, excepting that one Sophomore essay upon some subject relating to the Newspaper, will receive a book prize upon a foundation of $500, by the late Willard A. Cobb, '64, of Lockport.

11. A foundation of $700, by the late Charles McKinney, of Binghamton, furnishes book prizes for the two students in each of the three lower classes who excel in Declamation.

12. A foundation of $500, by the late George Underwood, '38, of Auburn, furnishes a prize for that Senior who excels in Chemistry.

13. A foundation of $500, by the late Rev. Tertius D. Southworth, '27, furnishes a prize for that Senior who excels in Physics.

14. A foundation by the late Charles W. Darling, of Utica, furnishes a prize for that Senior who shall have the best full record in American History.

15. By a recent graduate, and in honor of Professor Brandt, a prize of $50 is offered in German, to Senior competition.

SENIOR PRIZE SCHOLARSHIPS

¶ The prize scholarships named below will be awarded, in the class of 1910, upon vote of the Faculty, at the close of the third term of Junior year.

The Twenty-second award of the Edward Huntington Mathematical Scholarship of $225, founded by Alexander C. Soper, A. M., '67.

The Twenty-third award of the Greek Scholarship of $200, now maintained by the Hon. Frederick W. Griffith, '86.

The Sixteenth award of the Arthur W. Soper Latin Scholarship of $200.

No student may be awarded more than one of these prize scholarships, nor may he at the same time hold any other scholarship, — accepting one of these benefits he agrees to pay in full the College bills of Senior year.

The awards will be made in the order, first of the values, & then of the ages of the foundations, & each scholarship shall go to the highest man in the department named, unless he is already assigned to another of these scholarships, & then the next highest unassigned shall receive the award.

As a condition of an award all subjects in each given department up to the period of estimate must be taken, & if that department work continues thro Senior year it must be elected by the prize scholar. The completion of Senior year in this College is a condition of receiving the stipend.

THE ROOT FELLOWSHIP

¶ The Sixteenth appointment to the Fellowship in Physical Science, founded by the Hon. Elihu Root, LL. D., '64, will be made under these standing regulations:

The Root Fellowship will be awarded to a member of the graduating class who shall have shown marked ability & special aptitude for investigation in one of the departments of Physical Science. The whole fitness of the man shall enter into the estimate.

The Faculty shall entertain all recommendations from Professors, & shall by ballot & a two-thirds vote select a nominee, whom they shall refer to the Trustees for confirmation.

The appointment shall be for one year, to some University in America or in Europe, to be approved by the Faculty after the award. If the Faculty shall see fit to make no recommendation from a given class, they may at their discretion recommend to continue the Fellow of the year previous, for a second year only.

The stipend of $500 shall be payable, one-third in October, one-third in February, & one-third in May, subject always to satisfactory proof of the Fellow's diligent progress.

Near the termination of his appointment, & before the third payment, the Fellow shall make to the President a full written report, to be kept in the College records.

THE LOCKE FELLOWSHIP

¶ The Second appointment to the Fellowship in Greek, founded by Franklin D. Locke, LL.D., '64, is offered, in the class of 1910, under these standing regulations:

There being a suitable candidate, this fellowship will be awarded to a member of the graduating class, who shall have taken the entire course in Greek, and who, with full general fitness, shall have evinced high ability in this department.

While not exacted, it is expected that any candidate shall be one who will undertake

advanced Greek study with the view to its further pursuit as a teacher, and this purpose will be considered an element in determining the award.

The recommendation to the Faculty shall be made by the senior Professor of Greek in conference with the President, and upon a two-thirds vote of approval shall be referred to the Trustees for their confirmation. If in a given year there shall be no appointment, the interest of the foundation shall in that year be added to the principal.

The appointment shall be for one year, to some University in Europe or in America, to be approved by the Faculty, after the award.

The stipend of $500 shall be payable, one-third in October, one-third in February, & one-third in May, subject always to satisfactory proof of the Fellow's diligent progress.

Nearing the termination of his appointment, & before the third payment, the Fellow shall make to the President a full written report, to be kept in the College records.

REGULAR COURSES OF INSTRUCTION

¶ These are two, the Classical & the Latin-Scientific, each occupying four years, & requiring attendance upon an average of three exercises daily. They are well-balanced, & in their elective features are comprehensive & elastic. They are intended for well-prepared & earnest men & lie well within their strength, but are meant to be difficult for laggards & impossible for shirks.

Their prime object is to foster habits of alert & accurate thinking & to cultivate the arts of critical & forcible expression. A vigorous & effective discipline of the mental & moral powers is sought thro introduction to the leading facts & principles in Literature & Language, & in Mathematical, Historical, Philosophical & Physical Science. The elements of Biblical & Christian knowledge are diligently taught. The College disbelieves in loosely & indiscriminately abandoning the discipline of required courses to the unfledged caprice of underclassmen.

University specialization is not attempted: but thoro general introduction is given, & a solid foundation is laid for graduate work. Not knowledge alone is sought, but in getting it the development of intelligent strength, — the training of mental acumen & vigor. The College emphasizes the principle that the fullest regard is to be had toward widening & deepening the net man, & with no invidious preferences it welcomes every honest & faithful student who desires its benefits. In all cases two hours of laboratory work count as one hour of recitation. Two hours of actual observational study in the field are reckoned as two laboratory hours.

RELIGIOUS INSTRUCTION

¶ Hamilton College is under no denominational control: but tho in no sense sectarian, neither is it secular. It avows its historic debt both to the Christian faith & to the patriotic devotion of its founders, & always has treated the devout recognition of God, revealed in His world and His word, as elemental & indispensable in the development of true manhood.

As a regular College exercise there is held in the Chapel every week-day morning at half-past eight a brief service, with Bible reading, praise & prayer. Each Sunday afternoon at four there is public worship, at which all members of the College are required to be present.

Each Sunday the students hold a religious meeting in Silliman Hall. Class prayer meetings are of regular appointment. The Young Men's Christian Association maintains an influential life. Under its control an address, upon some timely theme of Christian life & work, is delivered on the Sunday afternoon of Commencement week. Courses of special Bible study are conducted by the Association. A good Reading Room is provided. The President of the Association for the current year is Mr. Robert Jay Knox, '10.

For his own good & his higher usefulness, every Christian man entering the College should, by letters either of commendation or of transfer, relate himself to the College Church. The Lord's Supper is celebrated once each term. The systematic Biblical Instruction of the course is stated in the Summary of Studies.

EXAMINATIONS

¶ 1. Of all the classes, at the close of First and Second terms.
2. Of the Senior Class, two weeks before Commencement.
3. Of the other classes, the week before Commencement.
4. Of delinquents, on the day next before the opening day of each term.
5. German Prize Examination, seventh Friday of Third term.
6. Of TOMPKINS prize competitors, on the ninth Saturday of Third term.
7. Of CURRAN prize competitors, the first examination day of Second term Junior.
8. Of UNDERWOOD prize competitors, the first Friday of June.
9. Of SOUTHWORTH prize competitors, the ninth Friday of Third term.
10. Of applicants for admission, at each Commencement, & on the Tuesday & Wednesday preceding the opening of the Autumn term.
11. Of competitors for the BALDWIN & BROCKWAY prizes & the ENTRANCE SCHOLARSHIPS, on the two days preceding the opening of the Autumn term.

Competitors in prize examinations receive thereon their term examination grade in subjects so covered, no further examinations in these subjects being required.

DEGREES

¶ The degree of Bachelor of Arts is conferred only upon those who have done all the required work of the Classical Course in both Latin & Greek. The Latin-Scientific Course leads to the degree of Bachelor of Philosophy, or in case of special excellence in the physical sciences, (implying advanced laboratory courses), to the degree of Bachelor of Science. No Bachelor's degree, nor Ph.D., nor Sc.D., honorary, will be given.

Graduates of three years' standing who have continued in study are entitled to the Master's degree, corresponding to its earlier degree, upon timely application to the President. Such candidates are expected to be present at Commencement to receive their degrees in person, & they will be represented in the Commencement exercises by a graduate orator to be selected by the Faculty. The fee for the Master's degree, in course, is $10, payable in advance, & the same

for the Bachelor's degree, given *nunc pro tunc.* No degree *nunc pro tunc* will be conferred except on affirmative proof that since leaving College the candidate has pursued a life of scholarly attainment & has by ability & conduct justified the degree as fully as if his College course had been completed, & no such degree will be conferred *in absentia.*

Resident graduates may receive the second degree by continuing their studies for one year under the direction of the Faculty. They must, under approval, choose two related subjects, offering finally a full thesis upon one of these, & meeting at the end of each term examinations in both subjects; also, at the end of the year, an oral examination in both subjects before a committee of two members of the Faculty. The names of such students, with their subjects of study & of theses, shall be submitted to the Faculty early in First term.

Students who have taken their Bachelor's degree at another college, with course equivalent to Hamilton's, may also become candidates for the second degree, upon one College year of strictly resident study in this College. They will be charged for room-rent & tuition at undergraduate rates. Bachelors not in residence, under provisions agreeing with the above paragraph, may receive the second degree in two years, upon the payment of the regular rates for tuition.

Honorary degrees will be conferred only upon those who, accepting advance notification, are present to take the offered degrees in person.

PUBLIC EXHIBITIONS

¶ CLARK Prize in Oratory, the first Wednesday evening in June.
McKINNEY Prize Declamation, Monday afternoon in Commencement Week.
McKINNEY Prize Debate, Tuesday evening of Commencement Week.
COMMENCEMENT DAY is the last Thursday in June.

HONORS, GRADES, & COMMENCEMENT APPOINTMENTS

¶ According to these departments, or groups, viz.: — Greek; Latin; Mathematics; German; French; Italian & Spanish; Rhetoric & Oratory; English Literature, including Old English; Psychology, Logic & Pedagogics; Ethics, including Bible Studies; Chemistry & Biology, Jr. & Sr.; Physics; Geology & Mineralogy; Law & Political Science; American History; — honors will be awarded at the end of the course, based upon the average grade in the required work, & also upon the elective work unless otherwise stated when the elective is announced. A student receives an Honor in any department in which he shall have stood 9.2 or better, having in every case an examination record for all subjects upon which the Honor is based.

Each class is divided into four groups, viz.: — High Honor, including those whose average is 9.2 or over; Honor, those whose average is from 8.6 to 9.2; Credit, those whose average is from 8 to 8.6. Graduation, which cannot be below 6. In each September announcement covering the previous year's work, if complete, is made of the first three groups in each class.

The Valedictorian & the Salutatorian shall be the two members of the graduating class who have had the highest & next to the highest standing for the entire course.

Commencement speakers shall not exceed seven in number, & shall be: The successful Clark Prize Orator; the Pruyn Medal, Head Prize, & Kirkland Prize Orators; the Salutatorian & the Valedictorian; together with the appointee to the Master's Oration. But if either of the above named is not appointed, or if two appointments fall to one person, the Faculty, in its discretion, may appoint a further orator or orators, from those of High Honor grade and excellent rhetorical record.

SUMMARY OF STUDIES BY YEARS & TERMS
CLASSICAL COURSE

¶ FRESHMAN YEAR

HOURS

FIRST TERM.

4 Algebra.
4 Cicero's De Senectute. Latin Composition. Grammar.
4 Lysias' Orations. Greek Grammar & Prose Composition.
3 Elocution.
2 Writing English. Declamation.
1 Bible. The Epistle of James.

SECOND TERM.

4 Algebra. Plane Trigonometry. *Root.*
4 Homer's Odyssey. Jebb's Introduction.
3 Rhetoric.
3 Livy, Books XXI & XXII. Prose Composition. Roman History.
3 Writing English. Declamation.
1 Studies of the Life of Christ.

THIRD TERM.

4 German, begun. *Brandt's Grammar & Reader & Lodeman's Manual.*
4 Odes & Epodes of Horace. Roman History.
4 Spherical Geometry & Trigonometry.
3 Homer's Odyssey, continued.
1 Declamation.
1 Writing English,— Synonym & Definition.
1 Studies of the Life of the Apostle Paul.

¶ SOPHOMORE YEAR

FIRST TERM.

4 German, continued.
4 Plato.
3 The Agricola & Germania of Tacitus.
3 Analytic Geometry. *Tanner & Allen.*
2 Writing English. Declamation.
1 Old Testament History.

SECOND TERM.

Required, (12 hours).

4 French, begun. Grammar & Reading.
3 English Literature. General Introduction.
2 German, contd. *Fossler's Pract. Conversa.*
2 Writing English. Declamation.
1 History of the English Bible.

HOURS

Elective, (6 hours).

3 Analytic Geometry. *Tanner & Allen.*
3 Demosthenes on the Crown. *Goodwin.* Greek History.
2 Satires of Horace. Roman History.
1 Applied Trigonometry. *Burton. (d. h.)*
1 Hygiene.
1 Prize Essay.

THIRD TERM. Required, (8 hours).

4 French, continued.
3 Chapel Essays. Declamation. Debate.
1 The Origins of the Bible.

Elective, (10 hours).

4 Elementary Physics.
4 Calculus. *Granville.*
2 Applied Trigonometry, Field-work. *(d. h.)*
4 Idylls of Theocritus. *Kynaston.*
3 German. *Goethe's Egmont. Heine. Keller.*
3 English Literature, continued.
2 The Letters of Cicero. *Abbott.*
3 Elementary Botany, with Field-work.
2 Philosophy of Elocution.

¶ JUNIOR YEAR

FIRST TERM. Required, (6 hours).

3 Psychology.
3 Written Discussion. Declamation. Debate.

Elective, (12 hours).

3 Greek Tragedy.
3 Latin Comedy. *Plautus & Terence.*
3 German. Modern Plays & Short Stories.
3 French Tragedy.
3 English Literature, 18th Century.
3 Sociology.
3 American History, to 1763.
3 Mediæval History of Western Europe.
3 Calculus. *Granville.*
3 General Biology. Lectures & Laboratory.
3 General Chemistry, with Laboratory.
3 Physics. Electricity.
3 Astronomy. *Young's Manual.*
3 Mineralogy.

JUNIOR YEAR

SECOND TERM.

HOURS. Required, (6 hours).

3 The Elements of Economics.
3 Orations. Debate.

Elective, (12 hours).

3 Greek Tragedy, continued.
3 Latin Comedy.
3 French Comedy.
3 German. Schiller's Plays.
3 American History, 1763-1817.
3 History of the English People.
3 Experimental Psychology.
3 English Literature, 19th Century.
3 Anatomy, *or* Physiology. Alternate years.
3 Physics. Electricity.
3 General Chemistry, with Laboratory.
3 Advanced Calculus.
3 Mineralogy. Lect. & Laboratory. *(d. h.)*
2 Bibliography. Lectures & Library work.
1 Prize Essay.

THIRD TERM.

Required, (6 hours).

3 Logic & Laws of Evidence.
3 Orations. Debate.

Elective, (12 hours).

3 American History, 1817-1877.
3 Modern History of Western Europe.
3 Advanced Economics.
3 English Literature, 19th Century.
3 Greek Comedy.
3 The Roman Constitution; *or* Roman Satire.
3 German. *Goethe, (excepting Faust.)*
3 French. The Novel.
3 Advanced Analytic Geometry.
3 Dynamical Geology, with Field-work.
3 Embryology, *or* Histology. Alternate years.
3 General Chemistry, with Laboratory.
2 Physics. Sound.
1 Photography. Laboratory, *(d. h.)*
1 Bible. The Book of Job.

¶ SENIOR YEAR

FIRST TERM.

HOURS. Required (4 hours).

2 Ethics. *Mackenzie's Manual.*
2 Parliamentary Law, & Debate. Orations.

Elective, (12 hours).

1 Pruyn, Head, or Kirkland Oration.
3 Constitutional Government.
3 Public Finance.
3 History of Education.
3 Greek & Mediæval Philosophy.
2 English Literature, 16th & 17th Centuries.
2 Old English, Grammar & Prose.
3 Hebrew.
3 Italian, *or* Spanish. Alternate years.
3 French. Modern Prose.
4 German, *Faust, I, II, (3), Phonology (1).*
2 Greek. The Lyric Poets.
2 Latin. Historical Grammar.
2 Projective Geometry. *Cremona.*
4 Structural Geology, with Field-work.
3 Physics. Mechanics.
3 Zoology, *or* Elementary Bacteriology.
4 Advanced Chemistry.
2 Seminar in Writing English. (10 men only).

SECOND TERM. Required (3 hours).

2 Christian Evidences. *March Phillips.*
1 Orations.

Elective, (13 hours).

1 Clark Prize Oration.
1 Debate.
4 Constitutional Government.
3 Elementary Law.
1 Seminar in Political Science.
3 Modern Philosophy.
4 Pedagogics. Principles of Education.
2 English Literature, 16th & 17th Centuries.
2 Old English, Poetry.
3 Hebrew.
2 Greek. The Lyric Poets.
2 Latin Syntax. Advanced Prose Composition.
4 German. *Lessing, (3), Phonology, (1).*
2 French. Modern Lyric Poetry.
4 Italian, *or* Spanish. Alternate years.
3 Advanced Physiology, *or* Anatomy.
4 Advanced Chemistry.
3 Physics. Light.
3 Physics. Laboratory, *(d. h.)*
4 Projective Geometry. *Cremona.*
4 Historical Geology.
2 Seminar in Writing English. (10 men only).

HOURS. THIRD TERM. Elective, (16 hours).

4 Diplomacy & International Law.
4 Elementary Law.
2 History of Philosophy in America.
4 Pedagogy. Univ., Coll., & Sec. School.
2 English Literature, 16th & 17th Centuries.
2 Chaucer.
4 Hebrew.
2 German. Lyric Poetry.
4 Differential Equations. *Murray.*
2 Introduction to Romance Philology.
4 Italian, *or* Spanish. Alternate years.
2 Greek. The Lyric Poets.
2 New Testament Greek.
2 Latin. Catullus; *or* Roman Oratory.
3 Histology, *or* Embryology.
1 Advanced Physiology.
4 Agricultural Chemistry & Analysis.
4 Economic Geology, with Field-work.
2 Physics. Heat.

LATIN-SCIENTIFIC COURSE

¶ In the first two years for such as enter with German & French in substitution for Greek. Their Junior & Senior years are referred to the preceding two pages.

¶ FRESHMAN YEAR

FIRST TERM.

4 Algebra.
4 Cicero's De Senectute. Composition. Grammar.
3 Elocution.
2 French. Composition & Reading.
2 Outlines of World History.
2 Writing English. Declamation.
1 Bible. The Epistle of James.

SECOND TERM.

4 Algebra. Plane Trigonometry. *Root.*
3 Rhetoric.
3 Livy, Books XXI & XXII, etc.
2 German (with Sophomores).
2 French, continued.
3 Writing English. Declamation.
1 Studies of the Life of Christ.

THIRD TERM.

4 Odes & Epodes of Horace. Roman History.
4 Spherical Geometry & Trigonometry.
3 German (with Sophomores).
3 French, continued.
1 Declamation.
1 Writing English. Synonym & Definition.
1 Studies of the Life of the Apostle Paul.

¶ SOPHOMORE YEAR

FIRST TERM.

3 The Agricola & Germania of Tacitus.
3 Analytic Geometry. *Tanner & Allen.*
3 German (with Juniors).
3 French.
2 Writing English. Declamation.
1 Old Testament History.
3 Chemistry, *or* Biology, (with Juniors).

SECOND TERM. Required, (6 hours).

3 English Literature. General Introduction.
2 Writing English. Declamation.
1 History of the English Bible.

Elective, (12 hours).

3 Analytic Geometry. *Tanner & Allen.*
3 Chemistry (with Juniors).
3 German (with Juniors).
3 Biology.
2 Satires of Horace. Roman History.
1 Applied Trigonometry. *Burton.* *(d. h.)*
1 Hygiene.
1 Prize Essay.
4 Greek begun.

THIRD TERM. Required, (4 hours).

3 Chapel Essays. Declamation. Debate.
1 The Origins of the Bible.

Elective, (14 hours).

4 Elementary Physics. *Carhart & Chute.*
4 Calculus. *Granville.*
2 Applied Trigonometry. Field-work. *(d. h.)*
2 The Letters of Cicero. *Abbott.*
3 English Literature, continued.
3 General Chemistry (with Juniors).
3 German (with Juniors). *Goethe.*
3 Elementary Botany.
2 Philosophy of Elocution.
4 Greek, continued.

REGULATIONS AS TO ELECTIVES

¶ For the three terms Junior, & for first & second terms Senior, one study, not before taken, may be chosen, subject to department consent, from the electives of an earlier year. Juniors may elect Spanish or Italian from the Senior program.

One full year of one of the Natural Sciences is required of every student, for graduation.

A student not returning his elective card *properly filled* within the time named upon the card, will have studies assigned to him by the Faculty at its next regular meeting, unless *before that meeting* he shall present a properly filled card, with a satisfactory reason for the delay.

No student may change an elective later than *the day next before the opening day of the term*, & then only upon written application to the Faculty before 3 p. m. & duly approved.

Studies elected "extra" & approved, shall be as binding in all particulars as other electives, unless cancelled under the formal consent of the Committee of Schedule & Studies.

ABSENCES & EXCUSES

¶ 1. Each student has a privilege of absence from 12 per cent. of the assigned exercises in each department, these allowances reckoned as follows:

	1st	*2d*	*3d*		*1st*	*2d*	*3d*
Morning Chapel,	10	9	8	Two hours a week,	3	3	2
Exercises having —				Three hours a week,	4	4	3
One hour a week,	2	1	1	Four hours a week,	6	5	4

This privilege includes neither rhetorical appointments nor formal reviews, written or oral. The allowance is primarily meant to cover incidental illness, & one uses it for other casual absences at his own risk. The relation of protracted sickness to College standing, & to prize competition, will be dealt with as an exception & by equity rather than by precise rule: but men subject to frequent maladies are not expected to be able to maintain their places in College. General neglect will at any time be held a sufficient reason for exclusion. A warning for misconduct forfeits, for that term, all privilege of allowed absence.

2. Permission for definite anticipated absence in representation of any College organization, athletic, musical, etc., must be sought, thro the Dean, not less than three days in advance. Such plans must be authorized by the Faculty before definite engagements are made, & all athletic matters will be subject to consideration & report by the Faculty's standing committee. Two students only may be excused, only in advance, as delegates to annual meetings of Societies & other College organizations, & for such permission a written request must be presented, thro the Dean, signed by the proper officers, & stating the names of the proposed delegates, the place & date of meeting, & the minimum of time needed. Excuses to those above described shall in a given term not exceed two extra to the assigned allowance in any given appointment; and no student shall be excused to represent athletics in more than two several terms of any College year. Applications for absence in

order to vote, & under other exceptional necessity, will be considered, strictly in advance, under the general principles of this rule.

3. All students are required to attend Public Worship each Sunday afternoon at four, in the College Chapel, and occasional excuses will not be granted. But the President may excuse those who statedly conduct religious services elsewhere.

4. No other excuses for absence from term exercises outside of examinations will be given. Excuses covering examinations will be dealt with by the Faculty, only upon written application, to be presented thro the Dean. Failures & delinquencies in rhetoricals are to be satisfied upon the first Wednesday & first Saturday of the next ensuing term.

5. All absence from required exercises, in excess of allowance, will be deducted from this privilege in the succeeding term; moreover, such absence will be a matter for discipline, & classroom work lost by such over-absence may be required to be made up to the Instructor concerned. But if one who is absent by a protracted sickness which receives relief from zeros shall have credit of unused allowance for the term next previous, this much may so far be applied, in lieu of deducting allowance from the term next following.

6. No student will be excused as one of an athletic team, or other College organization, who has an unsatisfied delinquency of failure or a condition, or whose absence would be detrimental to his work; nor may a student play in match games at the College who has more than one delinquency or condition.

STANDING & DELINQUENCY

¶ 1. Each Instructor records all exercises before him, upon a scale of merit ranging from ten to naught. Promptness & regularity are held as merit.

2. Successful prize competitors, including appointees for Prize Declamation, Prize Debate, & Clark Prize, receive each twenty perfects. Other competitors receive 15, 10, or 5 perfects, as their work may deserve.

3. "Delinquency of failure" is failure (a) to attain, in any study, a term grade of five, such failure excluding from that class examination; or, (b) to attain a credit of five in Debate, or in the Chapel Rhetoricals, each of these reckoning by the year as a one-hour exercise; or, (c) to attain a record of six in any required examination. A delinquent of failure, or one under conditions, shall forego, until the delinquency, or condition, is satisfied, the ordinary privilege of allowed absence. Vacation addresses must be left with the Clerk of the Faculty that notices of delinquency may be delivered.

4. The stated delinquent examinations are held at designated hours of the day preceding the opening day of each term. Men having no more than two unsatisfied examinations may report for these on this day only. Those having more than two unsatisfied examinations, & who shall on this day have attempted two of these, may further report on this day to the Instructor concerned, to receive appointments,

in these additional subjects only, for not later than the fourth day of the term. Excepting upon the work of second & third terms Senior, delinquents will have no other examination than those above stated until the day before the opening of the succeeding term. To be recommended for a Degree in that College year, a Senior must enter third term with no examination prior to second term Senior unsatisfied: but any failure upon second term work that occurred in the latest delinquent examination, he may satisfy, as also any failure of third term, at a first subsequent appointment to be not later than the final Saturday. One failing of a degree with his class may be examined upon any subsequent delinquent day, & if passing will be recommended for his degree at the next regular meeting of the Trustees.

5. Excused examinations, to be reckoned as a basis for Department Honors, must be satisfied before the beginning of the second term following that in which the subject is considered in class. Residence for two terms of Senior year is a condition of graduation. No student having an unsatisfied examination shall enter any prize examination, or writing competition, or be eligible for appointment to any prize contest; nor may an appointee compete for an award if having, at the time of the contest, a delinquency by any term record of less than five.

6. Whenever a student's delinquencies of failure shall cover subjects amounting to TEN HOURS a week, he shall thereby be separated from his class. To continue in College he must enter a lower class. He may in no case return to a class from which he has been dropped, & to be readmitted must be free from all conditions or failures up to that point at which he is entered.

OUTLINES OF DEPARTMENT WORK

RHETORIC & ORATORY

¶ Freshmen in the first term have Elocution as a three-hour subject, based upon the theories of Mandeville. The instruction also aims to teach proper methods of breathing; to correct faults of articulation & enunciation; to develop the voice; to give control of the body in attitude & gesture, & by the inductive method to teach the theory of interpreative speech. There is practice in class with vigilant criticism.

In the second term the Freshmen have four hours in Rhetoric. Text-book work is supplemented by written exercises criticised in class. In third term one hour each week is given to Word Study.

Freshmen & Sophomores declaim before the College each week during the entire year, & Juniors during their first term. Freshmen have a class exercise each Saturday noon in Essays & Criticism during the first & second terms.

There is each week a further College exercise at which Sophomores appear with essays, Juniors with discussions first term, & orations second & third term, &

Seniors with orations first term. Introductory to the oratorical work, lectures are given upon the Structure of Orations, & famous orations are analyzed in class. This instruction is combined with the Debating exercises of Junior year. In the third term an advanced elective in the Philosophy of Elocution is offered to Sophomores.

Competitors for prizes in oratory & in declamation receive careful individual preparation.

The regulations governing the competitions for prizes in this department are to be found on later pages of this Register.

Beginning with third term Sophomore & continuing for five terms required & a sixth term elective, there is each week a class appointment in Debate, with criticism and suggestion in the theory of oral argument. During the first Senior term this work is combined with instruction in Parliamentary Law. The Senior prize debaters will be appointed from those who have had this entire course.

The work of this department has long made Hamilton eminent in its attention to the art of personal expression, both in utterance & in writing. Minute individual preparation is made for each Chapel appearance. A general interest in these methods and their results pervades the College, & these courses lead many men to recognize & develop a gift before unguessed. An emulative zeal is quickened that works surprising personal improvement.

For lawyers, preachers, teachers, the work is invaluable; but for all men it has practical bearing upon thought & insight, as well as upon carriage, demeanor, verbal felicity, literary acumen, & moral force. There is none whose capability, whether as citizen or scholar, is not enlarged by this discipline. There is a great demand for men competent to teach these subjects.

MATHEMATICS

¶ The required work of the Mathematical Department extends thro the first four terms of the course. Thro the remaining terms advanced electives are offered. The division of classes into small sections (with fifteen as an ideal) insures constant attention to the individual.

Frequent reviews are required. Students absent for any reason from these reviews must make them up or suffer in grade. The exercises of the recitation are rarely those of the text. The object is not only to acquire principles & formulas of mathematics, but even more to develop the power to analyze & to reason with mathematical symbols.

To incite those having talent & taste for mathematics toward increased exertion and attainment, problems of special interest are assigned for voluntary solution,—such work tending to give those who perform it a higher grade.

The examination for the Tompkins Prize involves the work of the class for three terms in Analytical Geometry, & for two terms in the Calculus. The problems presented for solution, while involving methods and principles with which the classes have been made familiar, are in their form entirely new. The examination will test ability to apply in new directions, readily & accurately, the acquirements of the mathematical course.

The twenty-first award of the Huntington Prize Scholarship will be made at the close of the present year, in the class of 1911, upon the basis of mathematical standing for the required portion of the course, of the Tompkins Prize

Examination, & of the elective work so far in higher mathematics.

FIFTY-SIXTH
TOMPKINS PRIZE EXAMINATION

Saturday, June 11th, 1910

¶ The competition will be held in Science Hall from nine a. m. until one p. m. The work will be the solution of eight problems, based upon the mathematics of Sophomore & Junior years. Copies of the successful prize papers will be kept by the College.

GREEK

¶ Greek is a required study during the first four terms of the Classical Course. The work of Freshman year embraces a thoro review of forms & syntax, exercise in Prose Composition, & special work upon the Homeric vocabulary. The first term of Sophomore year is devoted to Plato,—the readings supplemented by lectures & informal discussions. During the required course lectures on Greek Art and Archæology are given, with special attention to Homeric life.

The elective work, from the second term of Sophomore year, includes reading from Demosthenes, Theocritus, Greek Tragedy and Comedy. The course in Tragedy has two principal aims: the broad and thoro study of some one of the triad of tragic poets, & the mastery of the fundamental principles of dramatic literature. This part of the course culminates in the prize competition at the end of second term Junior.

The Senior elective course, as to plan & method, is subject to modfication in successive years. The current program, which centres about the Lyric Poets, begins with the reading of Bacchylides and the melic fragments, and goes on to the study of Pindar as the culmination of the course. A survey of the history of Greek poetry is included, and illustrated lectures on Greek Art are given, especially with relation to Olympia & Delphi.

Two hours a week during the twelfth term are given to a critical study of New Testament Greek, the aim of which is to introduce the student to the Greek Testament as the first & best commentary upon our English versions. To those who entered with no Greek, an introductory elective is now offered in two terms of Sophomore year.

The Griffith Prize Scholarship is awarded at the close of each College year under the terms stated elsewhere.

LATIN

¶ Latin is required for four terms & is thereafter offered as an elective without interruption for the remainder of the course. The elective work will usually include selections from Cicero's Letters, Roman Comedy, Roman Satire, Roman Law, private & constitutional; & for Seniors, Latin Historical Grammar, Latin Syntax & advanced Prose Composition. This work will be expected of those desiring the recommendation of the department to positions as teachers of Latin.

During Freshman year Latin Grammar is thoroly reviewed & its principles applied & illustrated in reading and writing Latin Prose. With the reading of Horace in the third term a greater attention is given to the historical & literary interpre-

tation of the authors read. In Junior year, in connection with the reading of Comedy & Satire, Roman private life is studied, & a term is devoted to the study of Roman private law, or to the history & description of the Roman constitution. The course in Senior year is especially designed for those intending to teach Latin, or to pursue its graduate study.

It is purposed not merely to impart the ability to read Latin, but also to acquaint the student with the Roman culture, to develop his literary taste, & not least, to aid him to attain clearness & precision in the use of English.

FIFTY-FIFTH

CURRAN & HAWLEY PRIZE EXAMINATION

Friday, March 25, 1910

¶ The award of the Curran medals is determined by written examinations in Greek & Latin, at the close of the second Junior term. The Hawley medals are given for excellence in the entire Greek & Latin work, so far, of Junior year.

The competition is open to Juniors who elect Greek & Latin, & the examinations will begin at 9 o'clock, to close at 12 in Greek & at 5 in Latin.

In estimating merit these points will especially be considered:

Exactness in rendering, with fullness & accuracy of information; & neatness, elegance, & logical arrangement in the exhibition & expression of knowledge.

The work required may include:

Translation from & into Greek & Latin; analysis of words, including derivation, synonyms, inflection & dialect changes; analysis of sentences, with rules of construction, illustrative maps & drawings, & answers in History, Geography, & Mythology; analysis of metres, including quantity, rhythms & nomenclature; rules & practice of Greek accentuation; criticism on the style & matter of the authors quoted.

LAW & POLITICAL SCIENCE

¶ Elementary Law is an elective course thro second and third terms Senior. The sources, the nature & the development of law are studied in the Roman, the English & the Germanic environments. Growth by judicial interpretation is illustrated by an investigation of the theory of responsibility in English & American criminal law; & growth out of custom by the evolution of the English poor law.

The work of the third term is a study of English & American railway legislation, as a pertinent example of the development of legal control thro discussion & public opinion.

Economics is a required three-hour subject in second term Junior & a three-hour elective in third term. The second part of the course covers special studies of important economic problems. Particular attention is given to the growth of industry & commerce in the United States, & tariff, financial, labor & trust legislation are treated in detail.

An elective in Public Finance is offered in the Senior first term, with emphasis upon expenditure, taxation, the public debt & the budget. The point of view is American, but constantly comparing the practice of other leading nations.

Sociology is a three-hour elective of first term Junior. The course is especially related to History, Economics & Law.

The one-hour Seminar in Political Science, second term Senior, is elective for those who have attained first or second group standing in all subjects in this department to the end of first term Senior. The purpose of the Seminar is the particular discussion of important modern political problems, & the preparation for original research.

AMERICAN HISTORY

¶ The department of American History owes its liberal endowment to the expressed wish of the late P. V. Rogers, Esq., of Utica, whose name it carries, & to the generosity of his heirs.

The work is all elective. A course in American History is offered for each term of Junior & Senior years. Junior year is devoted to a general review of the history of our country in both the colonial & national periods. This leaves Senior year free for advanced work.

Two courses in Senior year cover the development of Constitutional Government & Constitutional Law. The subject is studied historically. Lectures are given on the English origins of our institutions. Attention is given to Comparative Politics. Resemblances & differerences between our own institutions & those of the great European nations are pointed out. The text of the Constitution of the United States is carefully studied. Courses of lectures are given on the political & constitutional history of America. The third term is devoted to Diplomacy & International Law, as related to American History.

Students are required to undertake personal work in the Library. Every effort is made to promote the careful perusal of the most important decisions of our courts, & the writings of our great publicists & statesmen.

EUROPEAN HISTORY

¶ For the three terms of Junior year, the History of England, & the Mediæval & Modern History of Western Europe, are electives.

ENGLISH LITERATURE

¶ The courses give a general survey of English Literature, with special introduction to those writers most stimulating & suggestive, & likeliest to develop critical & catholic taste. Frequent reports & short critical essays are required from the students & the expression of independent literary judgments is encouraged.

The work begins, second term Sophomore, with a review of the history of English Literature, accompanied by the study of masterpieces illustrating the several literary periods. Attention is given to the forms of prose & poetry, & to right methods of literary study. This course, required of all students, is followed by six elective courses, extending thro Senior year. In Junior year the critical reading of Spenser, Marlowe, Shakespere, Bacon & Milton is made the basis for an understanding of the literary activity of the English renaissance.

In the courses offered to the Seniors, representative writers of the eighteenth & nineteenth centuries are read, with attention to the principal intellectual movements of their time, as illustrated in their works.

The history of the English Language

is studied, in connection with Old & Middle English grammar and literature, in three courses that go thro Senior year. The class reads the most interesting West Saxon prose, selections from Beowulf & other Old English poems & representative works of Chaucer.

MODERN LANGUAGES & PHILOLOGY

¶ German is a required study for three terms, beginning with the third term Freshman for classical students, continuing as an elective to the end of the College course.

French is required of Classical students four hours the second & third terms Sophomore year, & continues as an elective thro the course. Both German & French carry department honors.

Latin-Scientific Freshmen enter upon French in their first term, & upon German in their second term.

Italian & Spanish are offered as electives in alternate years during three terms Senior. Especial attention is given to the literature of the Italians & to its relation to European thought. The 'Inferno' of Dante is made the basis of a study of the whole culture of the Middle Ages. Spanish & Italian are united in a department honor.

In the required work of this entire department a thoro grammatical & reading knowledge is intended, & with this is combined prose composition & the oral method. A large acquaintance with the literature, life & spirit of the Germans, French, Italians, & Spaniards, is sought, together with a philological and practical knowledge of their languages.

The plan of study includes:

(a) Reading from the Classical Literature of Germany, France, Italy, & Spain.

(b) Sight reading of plays & short stories & extracts from works under current preparation.

(c) Prose Composition, Conversation & Practical Phonetics.

(d) Outlines of the Histories of the several Literatures, & lectures on the authors & works read.

(e) Higher Grammar, including Phonetic Laws, the History and Development of Forms, the history of each language, with special reference to the relations of English and German, & of English and French.

(f) Specimens of Middle High German, of Old French, & of Modern dialects.

(g) Lectures on Comparative Philology & on the Science of Language, with the aid of Paul's Principles of Language-History, Strong-Logeman-Wheeler's History of Language, Whitney's & Sievers's articles on Philology in the Encyclopedia Britannica.

To the advanced work mentioned under (e) (f) & (g) one hour a week is given during Junior and Senior years.

The Modern Language Rooms in Benedict Hall are provided with dictionaries & other reference books for the use of students.

PSYCHOLOGY, LOGIC, & PEDAGOGICS

¶ Psychology is taught as the science of the phenomena of soul. Lectures on Descriptive & Physiological Psychology, & essays by students on modern philosophers, furnish introduction to this course & to the course on the scientific phases of Pedagogics.

An elective in Experimental Psychology is offered second term Junior. Lectures & practical exercises in the psychological laboratory are given, in order that the student may investigate at first hand the senses, memory, perception,

apperception, & the will. Apparatus necessary to the investigation of the elementary and fundamental problems of Psychophysics is provided.

The required course in Psychology presents general outlines & theories, & the electives are intended to promote the personal collection & sifting of psychic facts. Psychology is taught strictly as a science, & metaphysical speculation is postponed as properly belonging to maturer graduate study.

Logic is a required subject in third term of Junior year, the lectures covering Formal Logic & Fallacies.

Pedagogics is an elective thro two terms of Senior year. The following are the subjects, by terms: History of Education; chief common problems of Pedagogics & Psychology; & Pedagogy.

The rapid growth of pedagogic literature, the increasing school demand for men well acquainted with the scientific principles & practices of education, & the utility of pedagogic knowledge to the citizens as well as to the educator, warrant the fulness of this course.

The course in Psychology & Logic is presented thro lectures, abstracts, reading from first sources, & oral narration of facts & conclusions attained by personal investigation. It is held that if those psychic & philosophical principles, which too often seem remote & uninviting, are to be animated and made helpful, the appeal of elementary instruction should be to the ear as well as to the eye.

No special system or school of thought is imposed upon the student. Discipline in accurate thinking & precise statement of opinions formed, together with systematic knowledge of the subjects presented, are the aims of this department.

TEACHERS' CERTIFICATES

¶ Under the rules of the Department of Public Instruction of New York State, a "College Graduate Certificate, Limited," valid for two years, will hereafter be granted to a graduate of any approved College. If during this term the holder shall pass an examination in the principles of teaching, the certificate will be renewed for one year. At the end of three years' successful experience in teaching a College Graduate Certificate will be issued, valid for life. This will exempt from further preliminary examinations, save in the cases of certain cities making an exceptional demand.

The course of Hamilton College in Pedagogy, approved by the State Department, must have been completed.

HEBREW

¶ An elementary course in Hebrew is offered as an elective thro Senior year. The elements of the grammar are mastered, & about twenty chapters of Hebrew prose are read. In the third term an introduction to Hebrew poetry is given, with the reading of parts of the Song of Songs, or certain Psalms.

This course is not intended to take the place of Hebrew in the Theological Seminary, but to prepare the student for advanced discipline in this language. It is of value not only to those who expect to become preachers, but to all who are interested in the study of language, as giving an introduction to the characteristics of the Semitic family of speech.

ETHICS & APOLOGETICS

¶ Ethics is a required study, two hours a week, first term Senior. A text

book is used. The history of Ethical theory; its central importance; the basis of moral obligation; the resultant duties to God & to man; the interpretation of conscience; the moral purpose to be sought in the whole complex of society; —such are the vital pursuits of this course. A carefully planned course, arranged with required one-hour subjects thro the first ten terms, offers a thoro introduction to the English Bible, together with outline studies of some of its chief topics. The summary of studies sets forth the detail. It is of exceptional fulness & value.

As the completion of this course, the Seniors, second term, are occupied two hours a week with the religious argument from the Natural Creation, & with the Evidences of Christ's portrayal in Holy Scripture and His revelation in history as the Divine Redeemer of the world.

CHEMISTRY

¶ To this department a fine new stone laboratory, in two stories, is now devoted, greatly facilitating the work in the principal branches of pure Chemistry.

The first year of study is devoted to acquaintance at first hand with the elementary facts of Chemistry, thro experimental lectures, general experimental work in the laboratory, & recitations. The work is synthetic rather than analytic: but quantitative experiments, designed both as a laboratory discipline & as a means of impressing upon students the fundamental laws of Chemistry, are introduced early in the course.

The work after the first year is arranged to meet the wishes & fitness of the men. Special courses are offered in Advanced Inorganic & Organic Chemistry, General Physical Chemistry, Electro-Chemistry, Analysis, & Applications of Chemistry to Agriculture.

The aim is to give such an introductory view of the subject as will tend to widen the student's general interest & intelligence, & to enable him to observe accurately & to reason logically with regard to natural things. But also the department is in a position to give thoro preliminary training to those who plan to enter scientific professions, & it is equipped for analytical & other special work.

The fee is five dollars a term, with a further charge of three dollars to cover breakage, excess extra.

BIOLOGY

¶ In General Biology, which is fundamental for all the courses, the great principles of life phenomena are illustrated by the study of living plants & animals, & by dissection & experiment. The study of form is made second to that of function.

Work of the laboratory & the class room is used to introduce the student to the literature of the subject. The most important reference books are kept in the laboratory.

For the first year the work is arranged on such broad lines as tend to show the basal relations of Biology to other fields of knowledge. The later & more special work is arranged to present the relations of man to the great problems of Sanitation, Anatomy, Histology, Embryology & Physiology. This por-

tion of the work occupies two years.

The aim of all the work is to develop self-activity and growth on the part of the student rather than to give special training for advanced professional work.

The laboratory fee is five dollars for each term.

PHYSICS

¶ The first floor of Science Hall is devoted exclusively to the use of this department. Masonry piers in the lecture room & laboratories furnish rigid supports for delicate instruments. The arrangements for experimental demonstrations are ample. Elementary Physics begins as a four-hour required study in the spring term for Sophomores. Six later terms are occupied with electives in Mechanics, Heat, Sound, Electricity, & Magnetism. There is special instruction in physical experimentation, in the theory & method of physical measurement, & also in practical Photography. Descriptive Astronomy is for the present alloted to this department, as a three-hour elective of second term Junior.

The fees are, in Physical Laboratory, three dollars; in Photography, four dollars.

ASTRONOMY

LITCHFIELD OBSERVATORY

¶ The Astronomical Professorship & the Observatory were endowed by the late Hon. Edwin C. Litchfield, LL.D., '32. The Observatory comprises a central building twenty-seven feet square & two stories high, having two wings, & surmounted by a revolving tower of twenty feet diameter.

The equatorial under the dome, constructed by Spencer & Eaton, has an object-glass 13.5 inches in diameter, & a focal length of nearly sixteen feet. The instrument is mounted upon a granite shaft, resting upon a pier of masonry.

By the late Dr. C. H. F. Peters, Director, forty-eight asteroids were discovered at the Litchfield Observatory, beginning with Peronia (No. 72), discovered May 29, 1861, & ending with Nepthys (No. 297), discovered August 25, 1889. Other original & invaluable work was done under this directorate.

The instruction in Astronomy is at present given by the Professor of Physics, who is also Curator of the Observatory. The instruments are used to illustrate this instruction. It is hoped that the interregnum in the scientific uses of the Observatory will not always continue; & that an ampler endowment may equip a modern Observatory & provide for its activity.

The Carnegie Institution of Washington has just now published, under the editorship of Dr. Edwin B. Frost, of the Yerkes Observatory, the Observations of Sun-spots made by Dr. Peters, 1860-1870. It is a notable tribute to the work of a great and patient scientist.

GEOLOGY & MINERALOGY

¶ The courses extend thro six terms. First term Junior, as an introduction to all later courses, three hours a week are given to Mineralogy. General principles are considered at some length, after which those species that are of particular geological importance are studied. In the

succeeding term Mineralogy is continued, practical determinative work in the laboratory making the prominent feature of the course. Constant use is made of the College collections. These were accumulated by the untiring exertions of the late Dr. Oren Root, Sr., & they make an appropriate memorial of his devotion to this branch of science. The specimens are arranged according to Dana's classification in table-cases, & in wall-cases. With the spring term, Junior, Geology is begun as a three-hour course, Dynamic Geology being first treated. The course continues thro the Senior year for four hours a week, when Structural, Historical & Economic Geology are successively studied. In Economic Geology a practical consideration is given to the distribution, geologic occurrence & genesis of the ores of gold, silver, iron, lead, zinc, copper, tin, etc., together with coal, petroleum, building-stones & other mineral products. The principal mining regions of the world are discussed, with special emphasis upon those of the United States.

During the spring and fall terms, field-trips replace an equivalent amount of class-room work, & the Geology of the neighborhood is studied in detail, the students being required to present reports showing the results of their observations.

SCIENTIFIC COLLECTIONS

¶ The Knox Hall of Natural History, reconstructed under the legacy of the Hon. James Knox, LL.D., '30, contains two spacious exhibiting-rooms, a lecture-room, & convenient storage-rooms.

A specialty is made of the minerals from this State, & a large case is filled with these, a few from the same horizon in Canada being added. Among these may be found many unusual specimens, some of which are the finest known of their several kinds. This collection was set up as a special tribute to Dr. Root, Sr., & is named The Oren Root Collection of New York State Minerals.

The Geological & Mineralogical Cabinets & the collections in Natural History include:

2400 specimens of Fossils & Rocks to illustrate the Geology of New York. 1750 specimens to illustrate the Geology of the United States. 600 Fossils, mainly from the Silurian formations of Europe. The recent gift by John D. Conley '69 of several thousand valuable specimens in paleontology. 10,000 specimens of Ores & Minerals. 2000 specimens of Land, Fresh-Water and Marine Shells. 300 specimens in Ornithology, from China.

The Barlow Collection, including 13,000 specimens in Entomology, presented by the late Hon. Thomas Barlow, of Canastota, supplemented by a fine group of specimens in Ornithology & Comparative Anatomy.

The Rev. Henry Loomis, '66, of Yokohama, has contributed a rare collection of Japanese shells & insects.

By the liberality of the late Hamilton White, of Syracuse, the College cabinets were enriched by the Herbarium gathered by the late Dr. H. P. Sartwell, of Penn Yan, and well-known as a large & useful exhibition of the North American Flora, & as the result of fifty years of botanical study, search & correspondence.

A large & valuable collection of butterflies, appropriately mounted, & well cased, was recently presented by Benjamin W. Arnold, Esq., '86, of Albany.

All these specimens are accurately classified & well arranged.

THE LIBRARY

¶ Library Hall is open every College week-day from nine to twelve & from two to five, & in vacations three days of each week for one hour. Students have access to the alcoves. Tables are placed conveniently & the Librarian is ready to assist any investigation. Students, (including those who remain in Clinton during vacations) & responsible residents of the town of Kirkland may draw books, not more than three at a time, for two weeks, & may then renew these for one like period if not applied for by another: but all books must be returned to the Library not later than the last Saturday of the term.

Books from the reference library (which includes cyclopedias, dictionaries, magazines, & books reserved by request of Instructors) may be drawn only at the close of library hours, & must be returned at the next opening of the Library. Members of the Faculty are subject to these rules excepting that they may retain other than reference books to the close of each term, & to the close of the summer vacation.

On the written request of an Instructor, & with the consent of the Librarian, a student engaged in special work may draw specified books for a longer period than two weeks. All books whatsoever must be returned upon call.

Persons living beyond the town of Kirkland, (including students at their homes during vacation,) may draw books by making application thro a public library where they are known & paying express charges both ways. Fines are imposed for all neglects to meet these rules, & they will be collected by the Bursar.

Limited appropriations meet some of the most imperative needs of the departments: but far more is needed, & any good friend who will found & name a section or an alcove is earnestly invited to confer with the President. Gifts of worthy books are always welcome.

The Library contains these special collections: The William Curtis Noyes Law Library of 5000 volumes; the Edward Robinson Library of 2000 volumes; the Charles H. Truax Classical Library of 1300 volumes.

The Edward Danforth section in Education has 1000 volumes; the Munson section in German & French, 2000 volumes; the Mears & Talcott section in Philosophy, 570 volumes; the Tompkins & Perkins section in Mathematics, 950 volumes; the Class of 1890 section in Political Science, 250 volumes; the Soper section upon the Tariff, 200 volumes; Kendall Alcove of History, 1200 volumes.

There were added during the year ending June 1st, 1909, from all sources, 1157 volumes & 2364 pamphlets. Of these 825 volumes & 752 pamphlets were by gift.

The total of June 1st, 1909, was 49,064 volumes & 20,714 pamphlets.

Several of our very earliest catalogs are entirely lacking. Any catalogs of the first fifty years would be gratefully acknowledged.

Thro the kindness of Associate Supt. Edward L. Stevens, '90, a special Ped-

agogical library has been begun under the supervision of the department.

The Memorial Hall & Art Gallery occupies the second-story front room of Library Hall, & is under the especial charge of Messrs. Elihu Root, Henry Harper Benedict, & Hamilton B. Tompkins.

Gifts are invited of objects of memorial interest, such as historical portraits; figures in marble or bronze; engravings, coins, & commemorative medals; local, aboriginal & colonial relics; & also autograph letters & other mementos of distinguished Alumni, officers & benefactors of the College, & of illustrious citizens of the State of New York.

GIFTS & ADDITIONS TO THE LIBRARY, 1908-9

1st Columns, *Volumes;* 2nd Columns, *Pamphlets.*

Carnegie Institution,	2	25	Phi Beta Kappa (Epsilon),	15	215
Walter C. Clark,	3		Dr. F. W. Putnam,	15	215
Colleges & Universities,		96	Mrs. Joseph Rudd,	577	
College Binding,	244		James S. Sherman,	8	
College Purchase,	46	1612	Frank P. Stearns,	5	
Profs. Fitch, Ward, Ebeling,		12	Edward L. Stevens,	11	
Prof. J. D. Ibbotson,		4	Pres. M. W. Stryker,	35	59
Kendall Fund Purchase,	42		U. S. Government Dept's,	40	201
Litchfield, Ct., Univ. Club,	2		William A. Wilcox,	3	
New York State Dept's,	84		Single volumes,	30	
Richard S. Ould,	2		Unknown sources,		96

WRITING & ORATORY

GENERAL & SPECIAL REGULATIONS

¶ Any student in actual attendance, not debarred by delinquency, may write upon any subject assigned to his class

All papers are to be typewritten, upon letter-sheet pages not larger than 8×11 inches, with broad margins for binding, neatly fastened, not rolled, accurately folioed with folio numbers indicated in the margins, & with a subjoined fictitious name (not in writing), this also placed upon a sealed note containing the writer's name. Papers not conforming to these requirements will be returned to their authors without credit. The designated custodian, who in the absence of other notification is the President, cannot accept papers that are belated, by whatever cause. Prize orations are not to be published before they are spoken. Successful papers will be the property of the College Library.

Orations & Essays will be estimated upon absolute, as well as upon relative, merit. Lack of competition will not bar an award, nor will competition, however abundant, secure an award if no competing paper clearly has prize merit.

Prizes awarded will be conferred only upon those actually present to receive them upon Commencement Day, unless absence has prior excuse by the President.

KELLOGG PRIZE ESSAYS & COBB ESSAY

¶ These may contain no more than thirty-five folios & no student may receive two Essay Prizes in one year. Essays are to be left with the President, before noon of the first day of third term. Junior & Sophomore Essays are electives, tho if not elected they may be offered. If offered as electives, delinquency (whether by omission or by inferiority of work) shall add two hours extra to the obliged elective time of the succeeding first term.

The essays will be considered by committees appointed by the Faculty, & the best Essay upon each of two themes assigned to each class will be announced upon the last Saturday of third term. To the writers of these, book prizes will be given on Commencement Day. Honorable mention may be made of the second best Essay under each subject.

THE SOPER THESIS

¶ In length the Thesis is not limited. The subject for the second succeeding college year is announced in third term Sophomore.

The Thesis is to be left with the President before noon of the second Thursday in the October of Senior year, & its consideration will be referred to a committee chosen by the Faculty from outside their own number. The report will be made public early in the second term, & the award (upon condition of graduation) conferred on Commencement Day.

HEAD, PRUYN, & KIRKLAND ORATIONS

¶ One of these orations may be elected as 'one hour' of first term Senior. Delinquency adds one hour in obligation of time to the work of second term. Each oration may contain no more than twelve folios.

These 'Winter Orations' must be left with the President before noon of the first day of the second term, & the best Oration under each title being selected by the Faculty, the announcement will be made early in second term. No Senior will be awarded more than one of these three prizes. Each of these Orations carries a Commencement appointment.

CLARK PRIZE ORATIONS

¶ A Clark Prize Oration may be an elective of second term. Delinquency adds two hours to the elective time of third term.

The Oration may contain no more than fifteen folios, & must be left with the President before noon of the first day of third term.

The best six Orations, if so many have sufficient merit, being selected by the Faculty, the successful competitors will be named at Morning Prayers on the third Friday of third term.

The orations are delivered under the direction of the Professor of Rhetoric & Oratory, on the ninth Wednesday evening of third term. The Prize will be awarded by the Faculty at the close of the Exhibition.

The men eligible to write for this competition in a given class shall be all who have had appointment as prize speakers, together with that additional one-fifth of the class who shall have the next best standing in Elocution, as based upon the record of noon-chapel work subsequent to the beginning of Junior year. The full list of those thus eligible shall be posted by the second Friday of each December.

McKINNEY PRIZE DEBATE

¶ The Debate is held, under the direction of the Professor of Rhetoric & Oratory, upon the Tuesday evening of Commencement week.

From the members of the Senior Class who have excelled during its six allotted terms in extemporaneous argument, not to exceed six debaters are appointed by the Faculty. This appointment is announced in third term, when the proposition of the Debate is given, & the affirmative or negative station of each contendent is determined by lot. The order of appearance is decided by lot publicly drawn at the time of the Debate. Each disputant may speak upon the first call, eight minutes, & upon the second call, seven minutes. No notes or books may be carried into the Debate, nor any memorandum used in speaking.

The award is made by a committee of three, not members of the Faculty, & is announced at the close of the Debate.

McKINNEY PRIZE DECLAMATION

¶ From each of the three lower classes, & upon the basis of work done in the weekly College exercise, an annual appointment is made of four prize contestants in Declamation.

WRITING SUBJECTS, 1909-10

Fifty-fifth Clark Prize Competition.

1. The World Duties of the United States.
2. Benjamin Franklin, the Diplomat.
3. When China Wakes.
4. Merchantman, or Man-of-War?
5. The Unappreciated Poe.
6. Money & Politics.
7. World Peace.
8. American Lawlessness.

Forty-eighth Pruyn Medal Oration.

The Duty of Trained Minds Toward Social Leadership.

Forty-seventh Head Prize Oration.

If Alexander Hamilton Were in Politics Today?

Thirty-eighth Kirkland Prize Oration.

Idyllic Features of the Old Testament.

Nineteenth Soper Prize Thesis.

The Tariff Legislation of 1909.

Junior Essays, ('11.)

1. François Villon, the Poet-Thief.
2. Should Reforestation in the United States be Subsidized by the Federal Government?

Sophomore Essays, ('12.)

1. English Fiction and Social Reform.
2. Journalism as a Basis for a Literary Career.

Freshman Essays, ('13.)

1. Artificial Waterways in the United States.
2. The Government of Switzerland.

THE MASTERS' ORATION

¶ For now fifteen years, & as a part of the Commencement Day program, an Oration has been given by a representative of the candidates for the Master's degree in course. The annual appointment to this honor is made by the Faculty & upon the basis of representative fitness. The Oration in 1909 was given by Lloyd Paul Stryker, A.B., 1906.

SCHOLARSHIP HONORS, 1909

High Honor Men; Standing 9.2 or above.

Ravaud Hawley Truax, Valedictorian,
Paul Franklin Baum, Salutatorian,
Mark Rifenbark,
Frederick Hastings Smyth,
Francis Daniel Willoughby,
Alexander Humphreys Woollcott.

Honor Men; Standing 8.6 to 9.2.

Joseph L. Appleton, jr.,
Arthur Seth Evans,
John Lyon Hatfield,
Clarence Edward Krumbholz,
Charles Mossman McLean,
William Arthur Marriott,
Alexander Faickney Osborn,
Thomas William Quinn,
Robert Barnes Rudd,
Harold Francis Sabine,
Harrison Cook Thomas,
Richard John Williams.

DEPARTMENT HONORS, 1909

AMERICAN HISTORY: Messrs. Krumbholz, Leavenworth, Truax, Willoughby, & Woollcott.

CHEMISTRY: Messrs. Appleton, Smyth.

ETHICS & BIBLE: Messrs. Krumbholz, Leavenworth, Truax, Willoughby, & Woollcott.

FRENCH: Messrs. Leavenworth, Woollcott.

GERMAN: Messrs. Hatfield, Krumbholz, Quinn, Thomas, & Worden.

GREEK: Messrs. Baum, Krumbholz, & Rifenbark.

LATIN: Messrs. Baum, Rifenbark.

MATHEMATICS: Messrs. Hatfield, Willoughby.

MINERALOGY & GEOLOGY: Mr. Leavenworth.

POLITICAL SCIENCE & LAW: Mr. Wallace.

PSYCHOLOGY & PEDAGOGICS: Messrs. Baum, A. S. Evans, Mangus, Quinn, & Wallace.

PRIZE AWARDS IN 1909

¶ Unless otherwise stated, Awards were made either by the entire Faculty, or by a committee of their number.

ROOT FELLOWSHIP

Frederick Hastings Smyth, Utica.

LOCKE FELLOWSHIP

Paul Franklin Baum, Herkimer.

54th CLARK PRIZE IN ORIGINAL ORATORY

The Poet Shelley.

Charles Mossman McLean, Binghamton.

The other appointees to the Exhibition for 1908 were: Messrs. Doherty, Kneeland, Love, Marriott, Rifenbark.

47th PRUYN MEDAL ORATION

Surreptitious Political Leadership.

Martin Joseph Birmingham, Paris.

46th HEAD PRIZE ORATION

Alexander Hamilton & Written Constitutions.

No award.

37th KIRKLAND PRIZE ORATION

The Antithesis of Prophet & Priest in Israel.

Paul Franklin Baum, Herkimer.

41st McKINNEY DEBATE

The Hinman-Green Direct Primary Bill Should have Passed.

1st, Mark Rifenbark, Unadilla.

2d, George Frederick Wallace, Herkimer.

The other contestants in 1909 were: Messrs. Krumbholz, McLean, A. F. Osborn, Truax.

Committee of Award:

Hon. Warren I. Lee, '99, Brooklyn.
Prof. Louis F. Giroux, '84, Springfield, Mass.
Rev. J. Howard Hobbs, Utica.

UNDERWOOD PRIZE IN CHEMISTRY

Frederick Hastings Smyth, Utica.

SOUTHWORTH PRIZE IN PHYSICS

Frederick Hastings Smyth, Utica.

17th SOPER THESIS PRIZE

The Protective Tariff & the Trusts.

No award.

DARLING PRIZE IN AMERICAN HISTORY

Francis Daniel Willoughby, Utica.

PRIZES IN FRENCH

1st, Clarence Eldridge Leavenworth, Cleveland, O.

2d, Alexander Humphreys Woollcott, Phalanx, N. J.

Committee: Prof. W. W. Vreeland, Princeton.

TOMPKINS MATHEMATICAL PRIZES

1st, Stephen Charles Ondarcho, Clinton.

2d, John Cook Baldwin, Brooklyn.

No Medals Awarded.

BALDWIN ENTRANCE PRIZE

No Final Award.

BROCKWAY ENTRANCE PRIZE

Henry John Ahlheim, Brooklyn.

CURRAN MEDALS IN GREEK & LATIN

Gold: Earl Kenneth Hallock, Clinton.
Silver: Jerome Willis McNair, Livonia Centre.

HAWLEY CLASSICAL MEDALS

No Award.

EDWARD HUNTINGTON MATHEMATICAL SCHOLAR

Stephen Charles Ondarcho, Clinton.

FREDERICK W. GRIFFITH GREEK SCHOLAR

Earl Kenneth Hallock, Clinton.

SOPER LATIN SCHOLAR

Arthur Jackson Mix, Bluffton, Ind.

KELLOGG ENGLISH PRIZE ESSAYS

Juniors, Class of 1910.

The Ethics of the Homeric Poems.
Prize: Jerome Willis McNair, Livonia Centre.

The Problem of Forestry.
Prize: Charles Frederick Stube, Fonda.
Mention: Robert J. Knox, New York.

Sophomores, Class of 1911.

An Analysis of the Different Poetical Forms.
Prize: Clarence Burton Day, San Anselmo, Calif.
Mention: Charles Bunnell Willard, Brooklyn.

The Moral Responsibility of the Editor. (Cobb Essay.)
Prize: Theodore Day Martin, Manti, Utah.
Mention: William John Manion, Ferndale.

Freshmen, Class of 1912.

Illiteracy in America.
Prize: James Stuart Plant, Glencarlyn, Va.

The Relation of Manners to Manliness.
Prize: Robert Beach Warren, Elmira.
Mention: John Malcolm West, Brooklyn.

Committees of Award:

Messrs. Delos D. Smyth '90, R. J. Hughes '90, James M. Merwin '99, of Utica; Percy L. Wight '90, Henry White '98, H. W. Crydenwise, of Clinton; J. A. Winans '97, Robert G. White, Alex. M. Drummond '06, Ithaca.

McKINNEY DECLAMATION PRIZES

Class of 1910.

1st, Benn Barber, New York.
2d, Leo Owen Coupe, Utica.

Class of 1911.

1st, Theodore Peters, Walden.
2d, Edward Weeks Robinson, Ithaca.

Class of 1912.

1st, Warren Coutant DuBois, Brooklyn.
2d, Willard Bostwick Marsh, Bridgewater.

Committee of Award:

John Wilfred Jacks '67, Geneva.
Richard C. S. Drummond '01, Auburn.
Royal W. France '05, New York.

DEGREES CONFERRED, JUNE 24, 1909

A. B., IN COURSE

Paul Franklin Baum,
William Dumont Conklin,
Elbert Osborne Day,
Wessel Doherty,
Arthur Seth Evans,
Claude Francis Griffis,
John Lee Hopkins,
Norman Fitch Kazenstein,
Paul Dwelle Kneeland,
Clarence Edmund Krumbholz,
Clarence Eldredge Leavenworth
Leon Harmon Lewis,
William DeLoss Love,
Charles Mossman McLean,
Joseph Howard Morgan,
Robert Hiram Plumb,
Mark Rifenbark,
Robert Barnes Rudd,
Frederick Hastings Smyth,
Harrison Cook Thomas,
Ravaud Hawley Truax,
William Jenkins Wilcox,
Richard John Williams.

PH. B., IN COURSE

Clarence Elmer Babcock,
Martin Joseph Birmingham,
Denton Egbert Brome, jr.,
Howard Miller Bryant,
Henry Jacob Bullion,
John Milton Butler,
Homer Charles Evans,
Howard John MacGarry,
James Mangus,
Alexander Faickney Osborn,
Harold Peterson Osborn,
Thomas William Quinn,
Henry Merril Roenke,
Harold Francis Sabine,
John Manley Spencer,
Philip Henry Welch,
Francis Daniel Willoughby,
Alexander Humphreys Woollcott,
Rome David Worden,
Clark Milton Wilson.

B. S., IN COURSE

Joseph Luke Appleton, jr.,
Clements Winfield Blodgett,
Harold Edward Figles,
John Lyon Hatfield,
William Arthur Marriott,
George Frederick Wallace.

A. B., NUNC PRO TUNC

Charles Lincoln Myers, '84,
George Wheeler Elkins, '96.

A. M., IN COURSE

Nelson Burdick Chester, '78,
Charles Harmon Johnson, '86,
Frank Edwin Hoyt, '91,
John Brainard MacHarg, '00,
Charles Alfred Frear, '02,
Albert Leslie Evans, '04,
Alexander M. Drummond, '06,
James Wilford Kellogg, '06,
Selden Talcott Kinney, '06,
George Hallam Sicard, '06,
Chester Arthur Sittig, '06,
Lloyd Paul Stryker, '06,
John Ludden Tanner, '06,
Floyd Dee French, '06.

PH. M., IN COURSE

Thomas Durelle McLaughlin, '03,

M. S., IN COURSE

Henry Loomis Jackson, '03,
Clifford Penny Fitch, '06,
Clayton Louis Jenks, '06.

A. M., HONORARY

William Gibbs McAdoo (of Class '83, Univ. Tenn.), Irvington, N. Y.
Thomas Redfield Proctor, Utica, N. Y.

D. D., HONORARY

Silas Edward Persons, '81, Cazenovia, N. Y.
Charles Oliver Gray, '90, Greenville, Tenn.
Charles Noble Frost, (Princt. '75) Bath, N. Y.

LL. D., HONORARY

Charles Tyler Olmstead, (Trin. '65) Utica, N. Y.
Charlemagne Tower, Philadelphia, Pa.

GENERAL SOCIETY OF ALUMNI

¶ This society includes all graduates & honorary degree men of the College. Its prime object is to promote the interests of Hamilton College by increasing intercourse & amity among all her sons. It also seeks to render fit honor to its departed members. For the encouragement of scholarship & letters the society solicits gifts to its alcove in the College Library of books, pamphlets, & papers, whose authors are Hamilton men. The Annual Meeting is held on the day preceding Commencement, & June 29, 1910, it will be held in the College Chapel, at 11:30 a. m.

Information appropriate to the Necrology should be conveyed promptly to Prof. William H. Squires, College Hill.

A copy of this Annual Register will be sent to each Alumnus upon request.

OFFICERS FOR 1909-1910

President, Sidney A. Sherwin '67, Batavia,
Vice-Presidents, Charles C. Hemenway '74, Glasgow, Mo., Samuel F. Engs '83, New York.
Executive Committee: Messrs. Brandt, Stryker, Hull, Scollard, Squires.
Recording Secretary & Necrologist, Prof. William H. Squires, Ph.D., '88, College Hill.
Corresponding Secretary, Professor William P. Shepard, '92, Clinton.
Half-Century Annalist, Hon. John S. Shepard, '60, Penn Yan.

ALUMNI ASSOCIATIONS

NEW YORK CITY

President,
Dr. A. Norton Brockway, 485 Central Park W.
Secretary,
Edward Esty Stowell, 43 Exchange Pl.

NEW YORK ACADEMIC PRINCIPALS

President,
Prin. Frank M. Smith, '84, Lestershire.
Secretary,
Prin. Joseph E. Carmichael, 1900, Lake Placid.

NORTHERN NEW YORK

Secretary,
Byron B. Taggart, '96, Watertown.

NEW ENGLAND

President,
Rev. Martin D. Kneeland, D.D., Winchester, Mass.
Secretary,
Frederick G. Perine, '87, 8 Ware St., Dorchester, Mass.

WESTERN

President,
Samuel D. Miller, Esq., '90, Indianapolis, Ind.
Secretary,
Schuyler C. Brandt, '89, Oak Park, Ill.

BINGHAMTON

President,
Rev. Charles L. Luther, '83, Union.
Secretary,
William B. Carver, Esq., '98, Binghamton.

WASHINGTON, D. C.

President,
Hon. James McLachlan, '78, M. C.
Secretary,
Ralph W. Stone, '99, Geolog. Survey.

BROOKLYN

President,
Samuel F. Engs, '83, Produce Exchange, N.Y.
Secretary,
Hon. Warren I. Lee, '99, 20 Broad St., N. Y.

CENTRAL NEW YORK

President,
Hon. Frederick M. Calder, '82, Utica.
Secretary,
Seward Miller, Esq., '99, Utica.

ONONDAGA

President,

Hon. A. J. Northrup, LL.D., '58, Syracuse.

Secretary,

Dr. B. W. Sherwood, '82, 1117 S. Salina, Syracuse

PACIFIC COAST

President,

Thomas E. Hayden, '91, San Francisco.

Secretary,

Melvin G. Dodge, '90, Leland Stanford Univ.

ROCHESTER

President,

William A. Hubbard, '72, 13 Phelps Ave.

Secretary,

Jesse B. Millham, '01, 57 Park Ave.

ALUMNI DAY

¶ The General Society will hold its next annual meeting in the College Chapel at 11,30 a. m., June 29th, 1910. The afternoon will be devoted to general & class reunions. In 1910 the classes of '60, '70, '80, '85, '90, '95, 1900, '5, '7, & '9, will gather to their respective anniversaries. The President's reception will be from four to six in the afternoon.

GRADUATE TRUSTEE

¶ The election of the Trustee by the Graduates is held in the College Chapel the day before Commencement, from twelve to one. The officers of the Society of Alumni preside & record. Three inspectors of election are appointed by the Trustees of the College.

Each graduate of at least three years' standing is entitled to vote. Only graduates of the College of at least ten years' standing are eligible to this election. Graduates may forward their ballots to any officer of the Society of Alumni residing in Clinton, who shall endorse the same before depositing. The name of the voter, & of the candidate, must be in the handwriting of the voter. A majority of the ballots cast shall elect. If no one receives a majority at the first balloting, the balloting continues until an election is made.

The graduates may elect a Trustee to fill the office for any remainder of any vacant term, as above provided.

TRUSTEES ELECTED BY GRADUATES

Thomas D. Catlin, A.M., '57, Ottawa, Ill., term until June, 1910.
George E. Dunham, A.M., '79, Utica, term until June, 1911.
Oliver E. Branch, LL.D., '73, Manchester, N. H., term until June, 1912.
Samuel F. Engs, A.B., '83, New York, term until June, 1913.

SUMMARY OF ALUMNI CORRECTED FROM "GENERAL ROLL" OF 1908

Whole number of Graduates (exclusive of LL.B.),	2776
Of these graduates there are now living,	1602
Graduates of the Maynard Law School (1855-87),	239
Of these having taken A.B. at Hamilton,	64
Sometime undergraduates not graduating,	1118
Honorary degrees to others than Hamilton graduates,	456
Total Alumni related to the College as above,	4525

Senior Graduate Living, Hon. Augustus L. Rhodes, '41, LL.D., of San Jose, California.

CLASS SECRETARIES

'41 Hon. Augustus Rhodes, LL.D. San Jose, Cf.
'42 William V. Moss, Cincinnati, O.
'43 Henry H. Thompson, Esq., Passaic, N. J.
'44 Leonard Lathrop, New York
'45 Everett Case, 502 S. Front St., Philadelphia
'46 Dr. George W. Smith, New York
'47 Theo. F. Humphrey, Alder Creek
'48 Rev. Prof. Thomas S. Hastings, D.D., LL.D., L.H.D., 27 W. 46th St., New York.
'49 Samuel N. Dada, 704 Univ. Pl., Syracuse
'50 David H. Cochran, Ph.D., LL.D., 301 Cleremont Ave., Brooklyn.
'51 Rev. Thos. B. Hudson, D.D., Skaneateles
'52 Gilbert Wilcoxen, Seneca Falls
'53 Rev. Edward P. Powell, College Hill
'54 Rev. Dwight Scovel, Clinton
'55 Dr. Wm. S. Searle, 62 Clark St., Brooklyn
'56 Trueman G. Avery, 202 Main St., Buffalo
'57 Dr. A. N. Brockway, New York
485 Central Park, W.
'58 Hon. A. J. Northrup, LL.D., Syracuse
'59 Hon. C. A. Hawley, LL.D., Seneca Falls
'60 John S. Sheppard, Penn Yan
'61 James S. Greves, 32 Park Pl., New York
'62 Supt. Charles W. Cole, Ph.D., Albany
345 Hudson Avenue.
'63 Rev. L. Parsons Bissell, D.D., Litchfield, Ct.
'64 Frank W. Plant, Joliet, Illinois
'65 Hamilton B. Tompkins, 229 Broad'y, N. Y.
'66 Wilmont E. Burton, Syracuse
'67 Rev. Isaac O. Best, Otisco
'68 John H. Wilson, *(pro tem.)* Rome
'69 Prof. William L. Downing, Utica
'70 William H. DeShon, Utica
'71 Charles L. Stone, Syracuse
'72 Edward G. Love, 80 E. 55th St., N. Y.
'73 Rev. Wm. D. Love, Ph.D., Hartford, Ct.
'74 Hon. A.E. Blackmar, *(pro tem.)* New York
'75 Rev. Eben B. Cobb, D.D., Elizabeth, N. J.
'76 Rev. Archibald L. Love, D.D., Brooklyn
'77 Fred H. Fay, Auburn
'78 Rev. George S. Webster, D.D., 310 East 67th Street, New York.
'79 Lotus N. Southworth, Mann Bldg., Utica
'80 William M. Griffith, Qu. Co. Trust, Jamaica
'81 Andrew C. White, Ph.D., Ithaca
424 Dryden Road.
'82 Dr. Bradford W. Sherwood, Syracuse
1117 S. Salina St.
'83 William H. Wilcoxen, Des Moines, Iowa
'84 Reuben L. Maynard, New York
141 Broadway.
'85 Prof. Irving F. Wood, Ph.D., Northampton, Mass.
'86 Rev. J. Beveridge Lee, D.D., Witherspoon Bldg., Philadelphia, Pa.
'87 Robert A. Patteson, Tarrytown
'88 Rev. Warren D. More, D.D., Santa Barbara, Cal.
'89 Clarence U. Carruth, New York
2 Rector Street.
'90 M. G. Dodge, Leland Stanford Univ., Cal.
'91 Rev. James S. Wilkes, Wyalusing, Pa.
'92 Prof. William P. Shepard, Ph.D., Clinton
'93 Rev. Alex. Wouters, Syracuse
251 Standardt St.
'94 David H. McMaster, Baldwinsville
'95 Fred J. DeLaFleur, Utica
'96 Charles A. Greene, Brooklyn
186 Emerson Place.
'97 Prof. James A. Winans, Ithaca
'98 Stanley L. Butler, 350 Genesee St., Utica
'99 Henry M. Andrews, New York
50 Church St.
'00 Richard S. Cookinham, Twin Falls, Idaho
'1 Prof. Daniel W. Redmond, New York
College of the City of New York.
'2 Arthur H. Naylor, Ossining
'3 Stuart B. Blakely, New York
Roosevelt Hospital.
'4 William A. Ferguson, New York
26 Liberty St.
'5 Edward C. MacIntyre, Johnstown
'6 Walter M. Brokaw, New York
'7 Oscar W. Kuolt, Utica
'8 Robert D. Fraser, 21 Faxton St., Utica
'9 Francis D. Willoughby, Utica

Obituary Record; Sept. 1st, 1908, to Oct. 1st, 1909

Class							
1842	EDWIN LAWRENCE BUTTRICK,	Aug.	5,	1824—	Nov.	9,	1908
	MOSES EATON WILSON,			1824—	Mar.	22,	1909
1844	JOHN GREENE WEBB,			1824—	April	4,	1908
1848	JOHN POMEROY HOUGHTON,				—May	2,	1908
1849	FRANK FIELD ELLINWOOD,	June	20,	1826—	Sept.	30,	1908
1850	SIMEON BREWSTER CHASE,	April	28,	1828—	Jan.	9,	1909
1851	EGBERT LANGDON BANGS,	May	12,	1830—	Jan.	27,	1909
1853	WILLIAM WIRT HOWE,	Nov.	24,	1832—	Mar.	17,	1909
1855	BENJAMIN CHAPMAN GILBERT,	June	21,	1834—	May	21,	1908
1856	DANIEL PRATT BALDWIN,				Dec.	13,	1908
1857	GEORGE MILES DIVEN,	Aug.	25,	1835—	Feb.	3,	1909
	GEORGE SEYMOUR HASTINGS,	Sept.	24,	1836—	Jan.	1,	1909
	LEIGH RICHMOND JANES,	Nov.	14,	1833	Oct.	7,	1908
1858	AUSBURN TOWNER,	May	12,	1836—	Jan.	20,	1909
	OLIVER MORRIS WILSON,	Aug.	16,	1836	July	19,	1907
1859	JAMES DUNCAN MACFARLANE,	June	9,	1838—	Jan.	15,	1906
1863	CHARLES EMORY DAVENPORT,	June	1,	1841—	Jan.	18,	1909
1864	MELVILLE EMORY DAYTON,	Feb.	23,	1836—	June	8,	1909
1865	JAMES ALEXANDER FERGUSON,	May	12,	1843—	Mar.	17,	1909
1866	WILLIAM JUSTUS TOWNSEND,	Oct.	17,	1845—	Oct.	12,	1905
1868	HENRY RANDALL WAITE,	Dec.	18,	1846—	May	5,	1909
1871	WILLIAM REED,	Feb.	24,	1847—	Jan.	14,	1909
1873	LANSING LEE PORTER,	Nov.	1,	1852—	July	30,	1908
1878	EDGAR PIERSON SALMON,	Aug.	17,	1853—	April	22,	1909
1879	JAMES LOWRY SKILLIN,	May	10,	1857—	June	10,	1908
1880	CHARLES ALEXANDER GARDINER,	Sept.	2,	1855—	Apr.	23,	1909
1884	AUGUSTUS ABRAM CLOUGH,			1859—	May	30,	1908
1885	WAGER BRADFORD,	Mar.	9,	1861—	July	9,	1909
1904	WILLIAM SPENCER PRATT,	Oct.	5,	1883—	Mar.	9,	1909

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